







Infectious diseases to be considered for differential diagnosis among displaced people

in addition to the more common causes for clinical presentations



Clinical presentation	Differential diagnosis to consider
<p>Fever</p> 	<p>COVID-19 Typhoid fever Malaria Louse-borne diseases Visceral leishmaniasis Arbovirus infections (seasonal)</p>
<p>Respiratory symptoms</p> 	<p>COVID-19 Tuberculosis Influenza</p>
<p>Gastrointestinal symptoms</p> 	<p>COVID-19 Cholera Typhoid fever Shigellosis Amoebic colitis Helminthiasis: ascaris, whipworm, hookworm</p>
<p>Sores</p> 	<p>Scabies Cutaneous leishmaniasis Cutaneous diphtheria</p>
<p>Skin rash</p> 	<p>Measles Rubella Louse-borne diseases Scabies</p>
<p>Meningitis and other neurological syndromes</p> 	<p>Invasive bacterial diseases (<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>, <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> <i>type b</i> and <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>) Poliomyelitis Rabies Arbovirus infections</p>