

Country factsheets
ETHIOPIA | 2019

HIV and AIDS Estimates

Adults and children living with HIV	670 000 [510 000 - 860 000]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	630 000 [480 000 - 790 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	390 000 [300 000 - 500 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	230 000 [180 000 - 300 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	44 000 [28 000 - 66 000]
Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.9 [0.7 - 1.2]
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	1.2 [0.9 - 1.6]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.6 [0.4 - 0.8]
HIV prevalence among young women	0.4 [0.2 - 0.7]
HIV prevalence among young men	0.3 [0.2 - 0.4]
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	15 000 [8100 - 26 000]
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	12 000 [6300 - 20 000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	7200 [4000 - 13 000]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	4400 [2300 - 7800]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	3200 [1600 - 5700]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)	0.23
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.16 [0.08 - 0.27]
Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	12 000 [7000 - 20 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	9500 [5900 - 16 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	5600 [3300 - 10 000]

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Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	3900 [2500 - 6500]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	2100 [<1000 - 3800]
Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17	310 000 [180 000 - 510 000]

Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-46
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	-52
Incidence : prevalence ratio	2.22
Incidence : mortality ratio	0.93

HIV testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV	670 000 [510 000 - 860 000]
People living with HIV who know their status	550 000
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	82 [63 - >95]
People living with HIV who are on ART	490 000
Percent of people living with HIV who are on ART	74 [57 - 95]
People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	440 000
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	66 [51 - 85]

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)	74 [57 - 95]
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	76 [59 - >95]

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Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	75 [58 - >95]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	77 [60 - >95]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	48 [30 - 72]
Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)	494 571
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	473 261
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	293 864
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	179 397
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	21 310

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)	74 [52 - >95]
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	14 149
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	19 000 [13 000 - 26 000]
Early infant diagnosis (%)	52 [39 - 74]
Final vertical transmission rate including during breastfeeding	16.90 [11.72 - 23.28]
New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)	3200
Number of HIV-exposed children who are uninfected	270 000 [190 000 - 350 000]

Sex workers

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Population size estimate (#)	85 000	Region: 89 towns in 9 regions and 2 administrative councils; Method: Key informant and capture-recapture ; Source: MULU/MARPs programmatic data (USAID Funded project- http://www.psi.org/publication/newsletter-mulumarps-hiv-prevention-project/)
HIV prevalence (%)	24.3	Source: National most at risk population IBBS survey
Condom use (%)	98.4	Source: MARPS – 2013 Survey

Combination prevention

Condom use at last high-risk sex among adults aged 15 to 49 (%)	43.6	Source: DHS 2016
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among women aged 15 to 49 (%)	21.3	Source: DHS 2016
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among men aged 15 to 49 (%)	54.0	Source: DHS 2016
Male circumcisions performed (#)	31 042	

Stigma and discrimination

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Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	51.2	Source: 2016 DHS
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?	42.2	Source: 2016 DHS
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to both questions	58.5	Source: 2016 DHS

Gender

Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-49 (%)	19.8	Source: 2016 DHS
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-19 (%)	24.3	Source: 2016 DHS
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 20-24 (%)	23.1	Source: 2016 DHS
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 25-49 (%)	18.8	Source: 2016 DHS
Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	61.3	Source: 2016 DHS
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	60.7	Source: 2016 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	67.4	Source: 2016 DHS
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	59.7	Source: 2016 DHS

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Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	30.52	Source: DHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	24.3	Source: DHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	39.1	Source: DHS 2016

HIV expenditure

Total country-reported HIV expenditure (USD)	189 000 000	Source:GAM_2020
HIV expenditure from domestic public sources (USD)	7 700 000	Source:GAM_2020
HIV expenditure from domestic private sources (USD)	1 500 000	Source:GAM_2020
HIV expenditure from international sources (USD)	179 000 000	Source:GAM_2020

TB and HIV

Co-management of TB and HIV treatment (%)	57 [82 - 43]
Proportion of people living with HIV newly enrolled in HIV treatment with active TB disease (%)	5
Estimated TB-related deaths among people living with HIV (#)	2800 [1900 - 3800]
Incident TB cases in people living with HIV	10000.00 [7100.00 - 14000.00]