

Epidemiological Highlights

Week 40 (25 September- 1 October) 2022



Highlights: COVID-19

As of week 40, (3-9 Oct) 2022 there were **6,419 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), out of 112,984 **samples** that had been submitted for testing. The **Total Positivity Rate (TPR)** now stands at **5.7%**

In the reporting week, 2 new confirmed cases were detected out of 462 total samples tested. This translated to a 0.4% TPR which is slightly lower than that of the previous week's 0.6%.

As of this week (week 40)

- **Median age** of tested and confirmed cases were 11 (0-120) and 20 (0-100) years respectively
- **Proportion of females** among tested and confirmed cases were 54% and 55% respectively
- All 33 camps, have so far reported confirmed cases since the outbreak began, while the five camps with the highest number of reported cases were; C24-478, C17-449, C2W-414, C4-396, and C3-344
- No new death was reported in this Epi week. The total confirmed COVID-19 deaths so far reported to date stands at 43 with an average **case-fatality ratio** of 0.7%
- The **weekly incidence** was 2.3 cases/1 million population in this Epi week which is slightly lower than that of the previous week's 4.7 cases/1 million population.





Highlights: COVID-19







Highlights: COVID-19

2000 50 1800 45 1600 40 1400 35 1200 30 Number of cases TPR (%) 1000 25 800 20 600 15 400 10 **TPR threshold** 200 5 0 0 EW46 EW49 EW52 EW50 EW16 EW19 EW40 EW13 EW16 EW19 EW22 EW25 EW28 EW34 EW40 EW43 EW02 EW05 EW08 EW11 EW14 EW20 EW26 EW29 EW32 EW35 EW38 EW44 EW01 EW04 EW10 EW13 EW22 EW25 EW28 EW31 EW34 EW31 EW23 EW41 EW47 EW07 EW37 EW37 EW17 2020 2021 2022 Positive cases per week_FDMN Negative cases per week_FDMN Observed TPR_7Day_FDMN







EWARS Reporting Updates

- Currently, a total of 169 health facilities are registered in EWARS
 - Only 142/169 weekly reports were received on time in week 40
 - Timeliness of reporting for this week was 84%
 - One hundred five (105) alerts were triggered
 - All alerts were reviewed and verified by the WHO EWARS team; this was more than the previous week (138 alerts in week 39, 2022).





Highlights: Morbidities and Mortalities

- Acute Respiratory Infections (19.5%), Diarrheal Diseases (5.3%) & Injuries, and Wounds (1.5%) were the diseases and health conditions with the highest proportional morbidity in week 40.
- Monitoring of suspected SARI death under enhanced Community-based mortality surveillance has been continued since week 28, 2020.
- This Epi week, one (1) new SARI death was reported as highlighted below:

Year	Suspected SARI death reported(current week)	Reclassified as death due to probable COVID-19
2022	108(1)	7
2021	96	15
2020	49	2





Cholera/AWD Surveillance Updates

- In this week, there are fourteen (14) new RDT-positive AWD cases/Cholera Suspects reported, among samples sent for testing.
- So far In 2022 total of one hundred fortyeight (148) RDT-confirmed AWD Cases/ cholera suspects were reported as of W40 2022. Of these 55 were positive for culture, and 93 were negative for culture.
- Cumulatively there are 841 RDT and culture-confirmed cholera cases of which 387 cases were culture-confirmed since transmission in 2018



2018 2019 2020 2021 **RDT** positive/culture 49 28 258 357 confirmed for Cholera **Culture confirmed** 7 136 55 5 184 for Cholera





Diphtheria Surveillance Updates

- One (1) probable and 6 suspected diphtheria cases were reported in go.data in this Epi week 40
- The last confirmed case was reported on 14 September 2022
- In total 53 deaths have so far been reported since 2017, with the last death reported on 25 April 2022

Classification	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Confirmed	66	226	31	19	30	46
Probable	1154	1555	60	9	29	21
Suspected	1796	3549	523	198	118	235
Death	30	14	3	0	5	1





Trends of Diphtheria cases

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from week 1-39, 2022







Epi Curve of Suspected Measles Cases



Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from week 1-40, 2022

> In week 40, 8 suspected measles cases were reported through weekly reporting. This brings the total number of suspected measles cases to 953 reported in 2022

> About 55% (522/953) of the total suspected measles cases were reported through case-based reporting and samples collected for laboratory confirmation





Dengue Surveillance Updates

Year	Month/Epi Week	Confirmed case	Death	Confirmed case (cumulative)	Death (cumulative)
	Jan (Ew1-5)	276	0	276	0
	Feb (Ew6-9)	13	0	289	0
	March (Ew10-14)	23	0	312	0
2022	April (Ew15-18)	49	0	361	0
	May (Ew19-22)	212	0	573	0
	June (Ew23-27)	3,969	2	4,542	2
	July (Ew28-31)	4,837	8	9,379	10
	August (Ew 32-35)	2,654	5	12,033	15
	September (as of 1 Oct)	1,698	4	13,731	19





Dengue Surveillance Updates

Yearly Trends of Dengue case trend from 2018 - Epi Week 40, 2022







Community-based Mortality surveillance updates Epi week 40

Probable causes of death	Epi week 40	In 2022
Still Birth	8 (20%)	161 (10%)
Neonatal Death (<28 days old)	4 (10%)	161 (10%)
Infectious Disease	2 (5%)	152 (10%)
Severe Acute Respiratory Infection (SARI)	1 (3%)	41 (3%)
Injury	2 (5%)	39 (2%)
Maternal Death	2 (5%)	34 (2%)
Acute Malnutrition		1 (0%)
Other	21 (53%)	1012 (63%)
Total	40 (100%)	1601 (100%)

Partners to report all mortalities into the EWARS platform using both case and event-based reporting as applicable





Community-based Mortality surveillance updates Epi week 40



Place of death

🔵 MALE 🔴 FEMALE

Distribution of deceased Camp



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● HEALTH FACILITY ● HOME ● COMMUNITY/PUBLIC PLACE

Distribution of Probable cause of death





Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W40 2022



Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Bangladesh





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Sources of data

- 1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
- 2. Mortality Case Report Form
- 3. Event-based Surveillance Form

Highlights W40 2022

Table 1 | Coverage

Table 3 Alert performance indicators

#	%		W40	Cumulative (2	022)
918,841	-	Estimated total Rohingya population ¹	105	3,698	Total alerts raised
902,066	98%	Total population under surveillance	100%	100%	% verified
175	-	Total number of health facilities	0%	0%	% auto-discarded
169	97%	Number of EWARS reporting sites	0%	0%	% undergoing risk assessment
			0%	0%	% completed risk assessment

 Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W40	Cumulative (2	ative (2022)		
142	6413	Number of weekly reports received		
86%	90%	Completeness		
86%	90%	Timeliness		

¹ Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2021.



1

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp





Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp







Completeness

0

25% 50% 75% 100%



 Table 4 | Performance by camp (W40 2022)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance	9
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
	Uk	hia Northern Gro	pup	
Camp 1E	3	3	100%	0%
Camp 1W	5	4	60%	0%
Camp 2E	3	3	100%	0%
Camp 2W	3	3	100%	0%
Camp 3	5	5	100%	0%
Camp 4	5	3	100%	0%
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	0%
Camp 5	5	5	100%	0%
Camp 6	3	3	100%	0%
Camp 7	6	6	100%	0%
Camp 8E	8	7	88%	0%
Camp 8W	4	4	100%	0%
Kutupalong RC	2	2	100%	0%

Map 2 | Completeness by camp



Completeness

0 25% 50% 75% 100%



 Table 5 | Performance by camp (W40 2022)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance	9
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
	Uk	hia Southern Gro	pup	
Camp 10	4	3	75%	0%
Camp 11	8	6	75%	0%
Camp 12	6	4	83%	0%
Camp 13	10	8	90%	0%
Camp 14	7	5	86%	0%
Camp 15	9	8	89%	11%
Camp 16	7	7	86%	0%
Camp 17	5	5	100%	0%
Camp 18	5	4	80%	0%
Camp 19	5	4	80%	0%
Camp 20	4	3	100%	0%
Camp 20 Ext	3	3	100%	0%
Camp 9	6	5	83%	0%

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

1	Camp 10
2	Camp 11
3	Camp 12
4	Camp 13
5	Camp 14
6	Camp 15
7	Camp 16
8	Camp 17
9	Camp 18
10	Camp 19
11	Camp 20 Ext
12	Camp 20
13	Camp 9



Completeness

0 25% 50% 75% 100%



4

 Table 6 | Performance by camp (W40 2022)

3

2

3

5

2

2

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance	e
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
		Ukhia Teknaf		
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	4	100%	0%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	5	3	60%	0%

2

1

2

5

2

2

33%

50%

100%

100%

100%

100%

0%

0%

0%

0%

0%

0%

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 2 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 3 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 4 Camp 24 Leda
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 7 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 8 Nayapara RC
 - 3

A sa

2

Completeness

75% 25% 50% 100% 0



A Carrier and

Camp 23 Shamlapur

Camp 24 Leda

Camp 25 Ali Khali

Camp 26 Nayapara

Camp 27 Jadimura

Nayapara RC



Table 7 | Performance by partner (W40 2022)

Partner	Performance		Performance Reporting F		Partner	Partner Performan		nce Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness		# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
AKF	1	0	0%	0%	IRC	4	3	75%	75%
AWARD	6	6	100%	100%	MSF	9	7	78%	78%
BASHMAH	1	1	100%	100%	МоН	12	10	83%	83%
BDRCS	11	11	100%	100%	MHI	0	0		
BRAC	11	11	100%	100%	Medair	0	0		
CARE	4	4	100%	100%	FH/MTI	4	4	100%	100%
GH/CPI	1	1	100%	100%	PRANTIC	1	1	100%	100%
DBC	1	1	100%	100%	PULSE	1	0	0%	0%
DSK	1	1	100%	100%	QC	1	1	100%	100%
DCHT-PWJ	1	1	100%	100%	PHD	10	10	100%	100%
FRNDS	6	6	100%	100%	RPN	2	2	100%	100%
GK	10	10	100%	100%	RHU	3	3	100%	100%
Global One	1	1	100%	100%	RI	3	3	100%	100%
GUSS	1	1	100%	100%	RTMI	9	8	89%	89%
HAEFA	2	1	50%	50%	SALT	1	1	100%	100%
HAIB	8	0	0%	0%	SCI	7	7	57%	57%
HMBDF	2	2	100%	100%	DCHT-MM	1	1	100%	100%
HOPE	1	1	100%	100%	Turkish	1	1	100%	100%
ICRC	1	1	100%	100%	Government	2	2	100%	100%
IOM	23	21	96%	96%	TdH	2	2	100%	100%



 Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W40		Cumulative (2022)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
	Ale	erts Northern gro	oup	
Camp 1E	1	100%	72	100%
Camp 1W	2	100%	187	100%
Camp 2E	12	100%	380	100%
Camp 2W	5	100%	123	100%
Camp 3	4	100%	173	100%
Camp 4	2	100%	145	100%
Camp 4 Ext	2	100%	55	100%
Camp 5	2	100%	119	100%
Camp 6	0	0%	96	100%
Camp 7	1	100%	80	100%
Camp 8E	2	100%	73	100%
Camp 8W	7	100%	197	100%
Kutupalong RC	2	100%	75	100%

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp



of alerts

5

10

 Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W40		Cumulative	(2022)
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
	Ale	erts Northern gro	oup	
Camp 10	3	100%	77	100%
Camp 11	5	100%	96	100%
Camp 12	3	100%	120	100%
Camp 13	4	100%	137	100%
Camp 14	2	100%	73	100%
Camp 15	5	100%	136	100%
Camp 16	4	100%	112	100%
Camp 17	3	100%	99	100%
Camp 18	6	100%	160	100%
Camp 19	4	100%	64	100%
Camp 20	2	100%	68	100%
Camp 20 Ext	2	100%	53	100%
Camp 9	6	100%	192	100%

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

1	Camp 10
2	Camp 11
3	Camp 12
4	Camp 13
5	Camp 14
6	Camp 15
7	Camp 16
8	Camp 17
9	Camp 18
10	Camp 19
11	Camp 20 Ext
12	Camp 20
13	Camp 9



of alerts

0

2

5

10

Table 10 | Performance by camp

3

1

1

W40		Cumulative (2022)				
# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.			
Alerts Northern group						
3	100%	49	100%			
2	100%	64	100%			
0	0%	16	100%			
2	100%	92	100%			
1	100%	32	100%			
	# alerts Ale	# alerts % verif. 3 100% 2 100% 0 0% 2 100%	# alerts % verif. # alerts Alerts Northern group 3 100% 49 2 100% 64 0 0% 16 2 100% 92			

100%

100%

100%

121

61

36

100%

100%

100%

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 21 Chakmarkul A sa
- 2 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 3 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 4 Camp 24 Leda
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 7 Camp 27 Jadimura 8 Nayapara RC



2



of alerts

2

5

10



9 W40 2022

Camp 26 Nayapara

Camp 27 Jadimura

Nayapara RC

 Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W40		Cumulative (2022)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
Indicator-based s	urveillance				
Malaria	0	0%	3	100%	
Measles	8	100%	410	100%	
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%	
AFP	3	100%	28	100%	
Meningitis	0	0%	22	100%	
Haem. fever (susp.)	3	100%	32	100%	
NNT	0	0%	3	100%	
Unexp. fever	1	100%	115	100%	
AWD	3	100%	192	100%	
ARI	1	100%	173	100%	
AJS	2	100%	94	100%	
Varicella (Susp.)	0	0%	107	100%	
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%	

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W40	Cumulative (2022)		
0	9	Low risk	
0	1	Moderate risk	
0	0	High risk	
0	0	Very high risk	

Event-based surveillance

EBS total 3 100% 195 100%



For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

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Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Bangladesh







Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Annex W40 2022



Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Bangladesh





Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W40 2022)

0.0%
Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)

- Acute Watery Diarrhoea
- Bloody diarrhoea
- Other diarrhoea
- Varicella (susp.)

U	Inex	plai	ned	fev	e
0	11OA	piùi	1100	101	0.

- Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- Measles/Rubella
- Other
- Vector-borne disease^{*}

 * Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)

Disease	W40		2022	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	4,020	3.3%	110,448	2.7%
Bloody diarr.	267	0.2%	14,515	0.4%
Other diarr.	2,207	1.8%	43,280	1.0%
Susp. Varicella	26	0.0%	8,999	0.2%
ARI	23,602	19.5%	738,879	17.9%
Measles/Rub.	8	0.0%	895	0.0%
AFP	4	0.0%	63	0.0%
Susp. menin.	0	0.0%	156	0.0%
AJS	17	0.0%	1,049	0.0%
Susp. HF	36	0.0%	294	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	9	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	14	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	2	0.0%	364	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	72	0.1%	52,911	1.3%
Dengue (conf.)	224	0.2%	18,069	0.4%
Dengue (susp.)	90	0.1%	7,820	0.2%
Unexpl. fever	1,000	0.8%	48,669	1.2%
Sev. Malnut.	70	0.1%	1,850	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,783	1.5%	86,305	2.1%
Other	87,612	72.3%	2,991,093	72.4%
Total	120,113	100%	4,133,030	100%



Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W40)





Acute Respiratory Infection | Trend

Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W40 2022)





Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W40 2022)



0

Low Risk



Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*

000 Moderate High Risk Very High Risk Risk Male Female



4 W40 2022

Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W40 2022)





Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W40 2022)



Acute Jaundice Syndrome | Trend

Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W40 2022)



7 W40 2022



Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W40 2022)



Acute Watery Diarrhoea | Trends

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W40 2022)





Dengue | Trends

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W40 2022)

3,500		
3,000		
2,500		
2,000		
1,500		
1,000		
500		
0	W22 2018 W31 2018 W33 2018 W33 2018 W35 2018 W35 2018 W40 2018 W41 2019 W42 2019 W44 2019 W42 2019 W43 2019 W44 2019 W12 2020 W13 2020 W14 2019 W12 2020 W13 2020 W14 2019 W15 2020 W16 2020 W17 2020 W18 2020 W18 2020 W18 2020 W18 2020 W18 2021 W27 2021	-
	Total Dengue Cases – Suspected – Bangladesh Total Dengue Cases – Confirmed – Bangladesh	
11	W40 2022	

Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W40 2022)



Varicella (Susp.) | Trends

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W40 2022)







Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W40 2022)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases







For more help and support, please contact:

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HEALTH SECTOR

