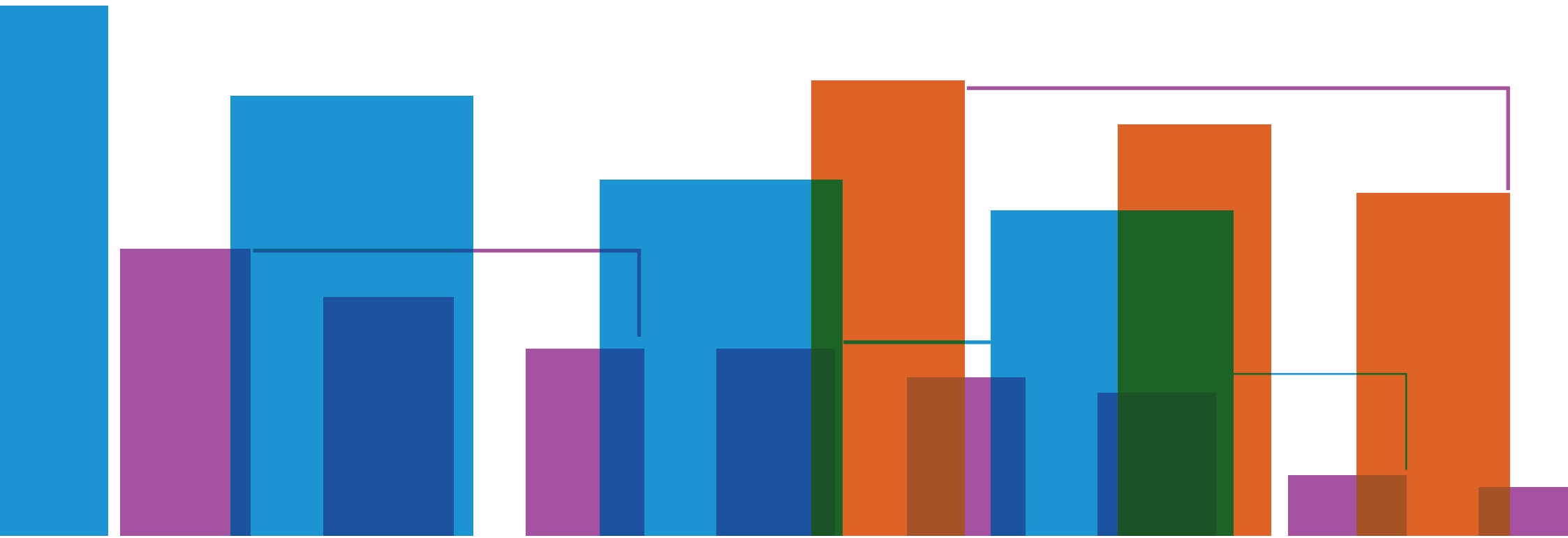


# Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014 & 2015: country profiles





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Printed in India

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# ACRONYMS

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ANC	antenatal care
ARV	antiretroviral (drug)
ART	antiretroviral therapy
GARPR	Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
PLHIV	people living with HIV
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
TB	tuberculosis
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
VL	viral load
WHO	World Health Organization

# Bangladesh

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	160
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(a)</sup>	69.9/72.3
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(a)</sup>	2.2
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(c)</sup>	31
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(d)</sup>	176
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(e)</sup>	42.1%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

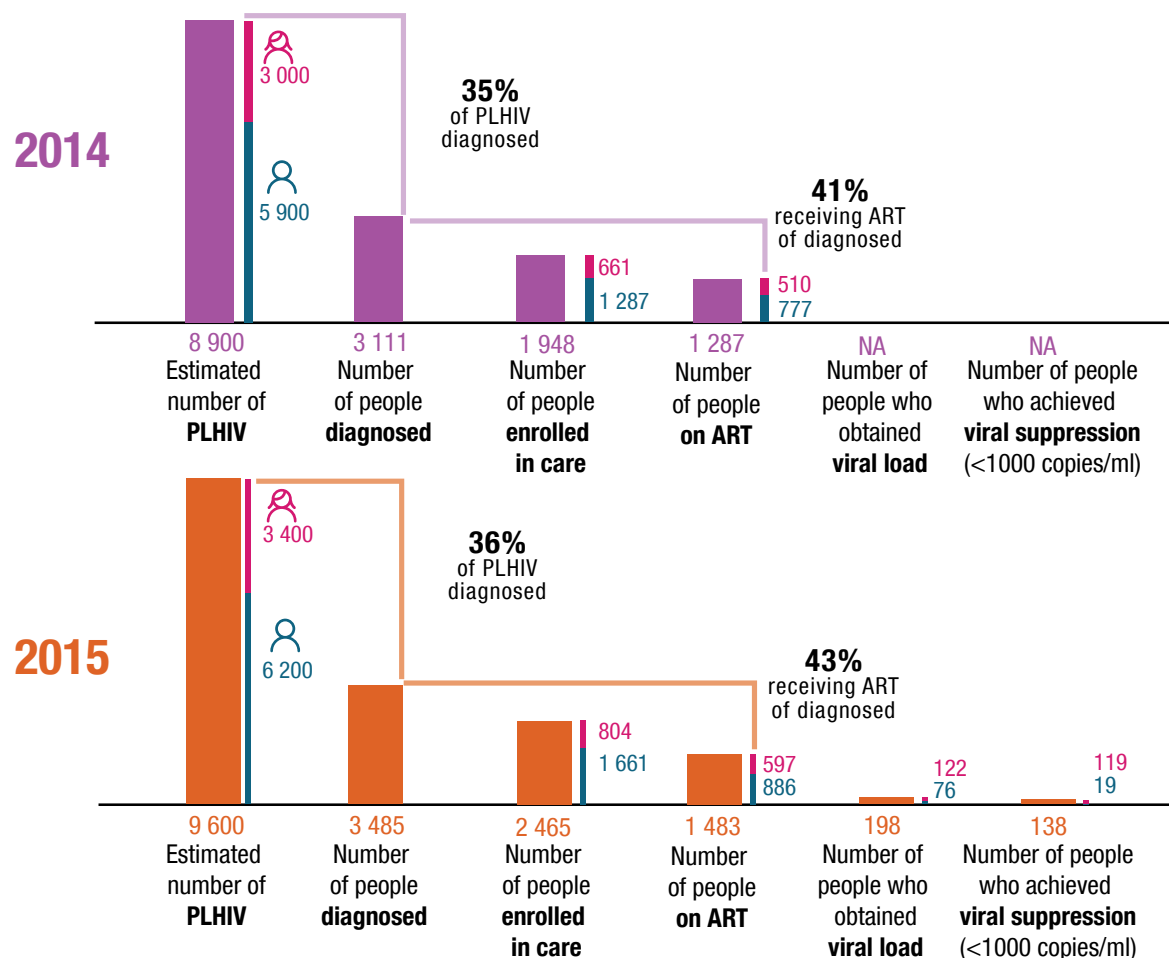


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

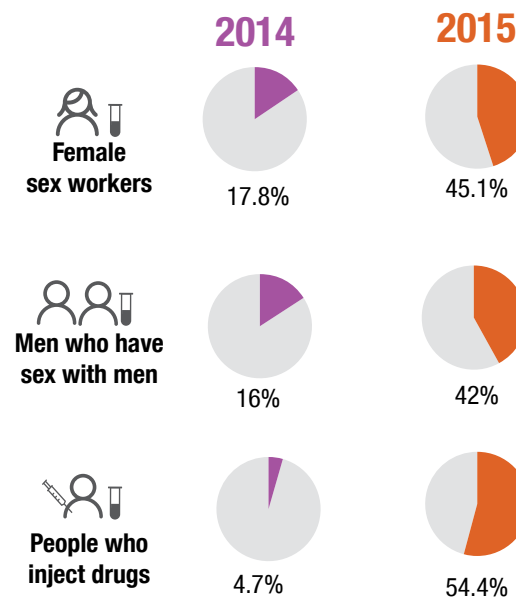
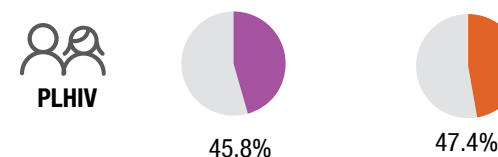


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care





## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4:  
HIV  
testing  
among  
pregnant  
women

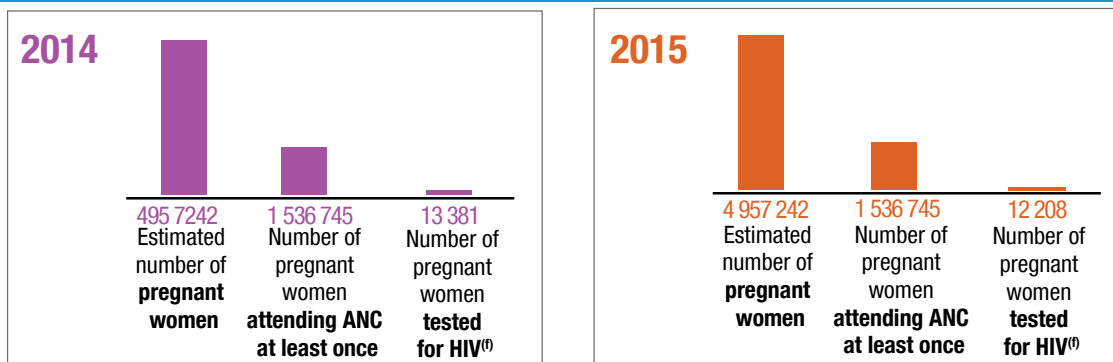
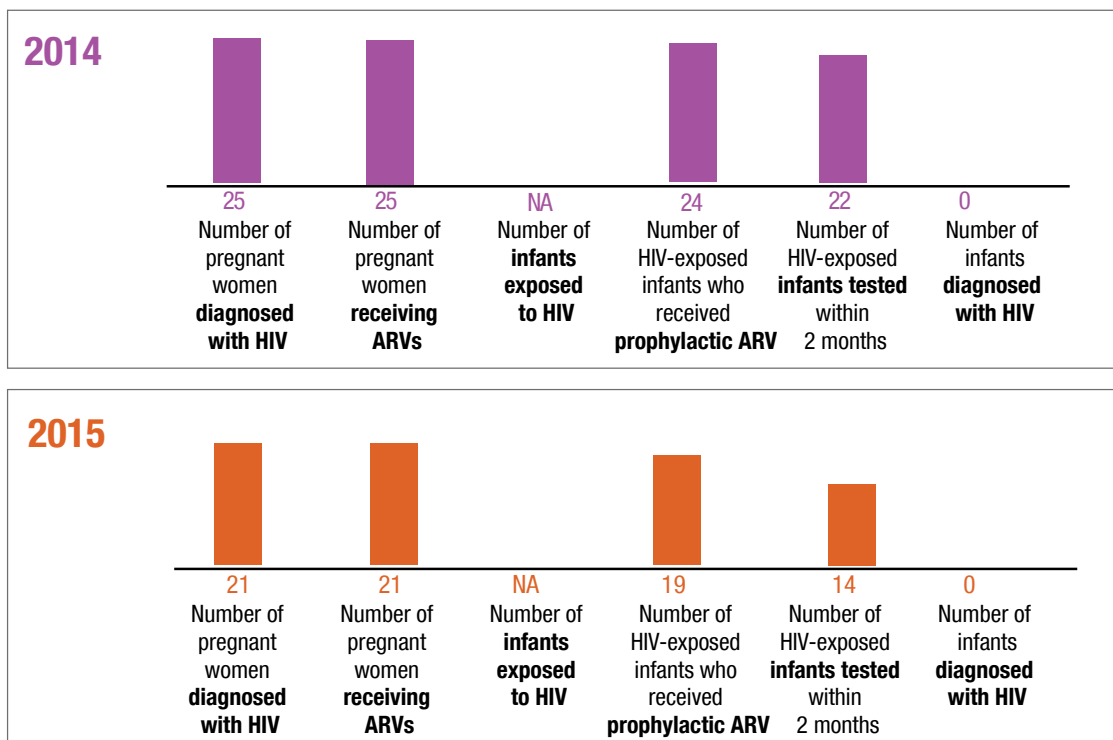


Figure 5:  
Cascade  
of PMTCT  
services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

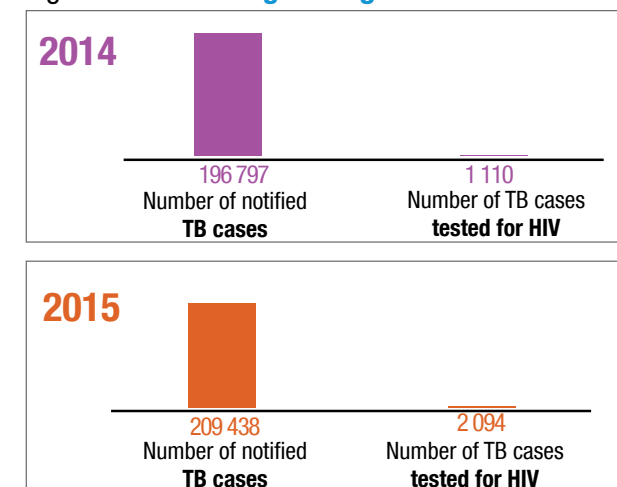
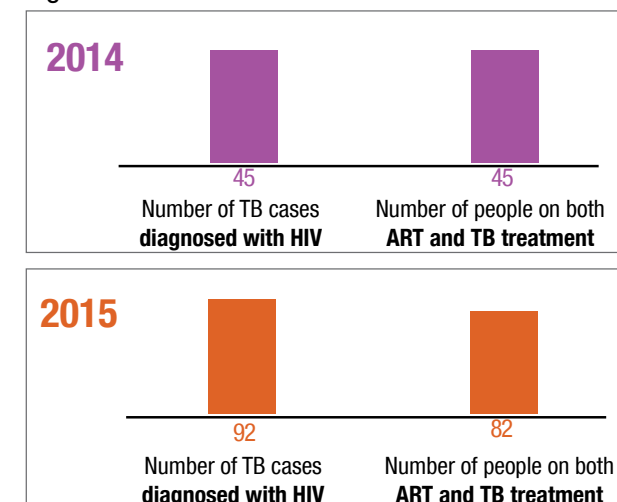


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



- (a) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>  
 (b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016  
 (c) WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group, and United Nations Population Division, Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group estimates, 2015  
 (d) 2016, World population data sheet, <http://www.prb.org/pdf16/prb-wpds2016-web-2016.pdf>  
 (e) Millennium Development Goals Indicators. United Nations Statistics Division; 2014 <http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/SeriesDetail.aspx?srid=570>, accessed 26 October 2016  
 (f) The data of pregnant women tested for HIV is from 3 hospitals. (Not nationally representative)

- Sources: All data from the databases below unless otherwise stated  
 - Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting (GARPR) online reporting tool [online database]. Geneva: UNAIDS, WHO, UNICEF 2016  
 - AIDSInfo[website]. Geneva: UNAIDS; 2016 (<http://aidsinfo.unaids.org>)  
 - Tuberculosis (TB) [online database]. Geneva: WHO; 2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)  
 - ANC attendance data from DHS Key indicators 2014, Bangladesh.

# Bhutan

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	0.77
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(a)</sup>	68.6/69.1
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	2.1
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(d)</sup>	27.2
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(c)</sup>	148
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(e)</sup>	74.6%

## HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

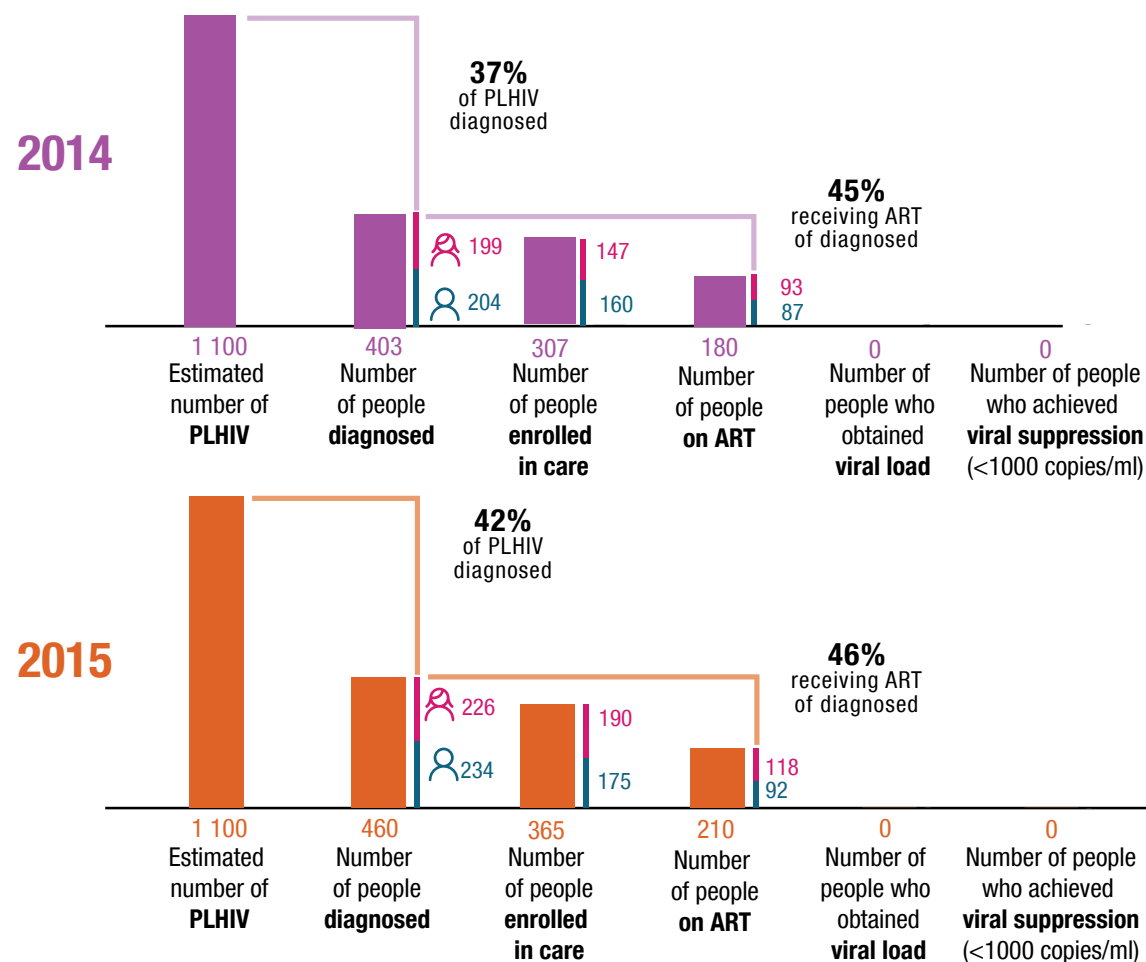
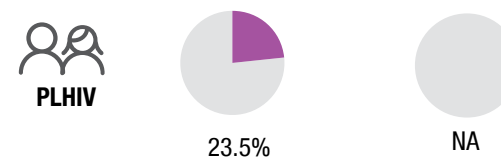


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months



Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care



## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4: HIV testing among pregnant women

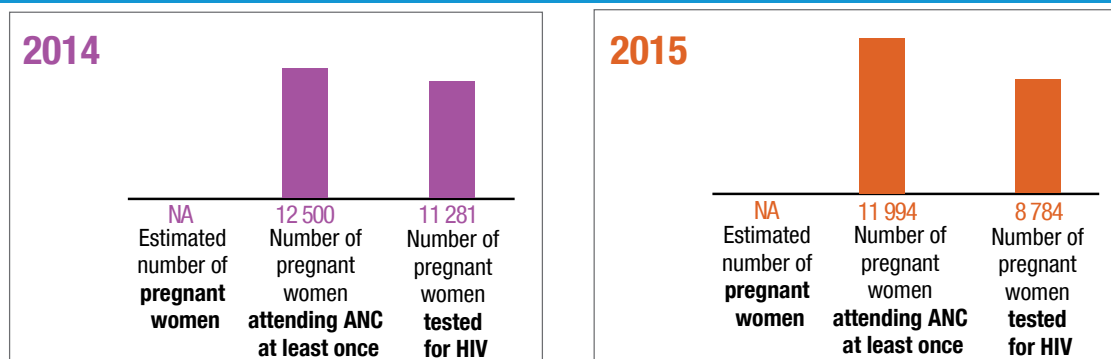
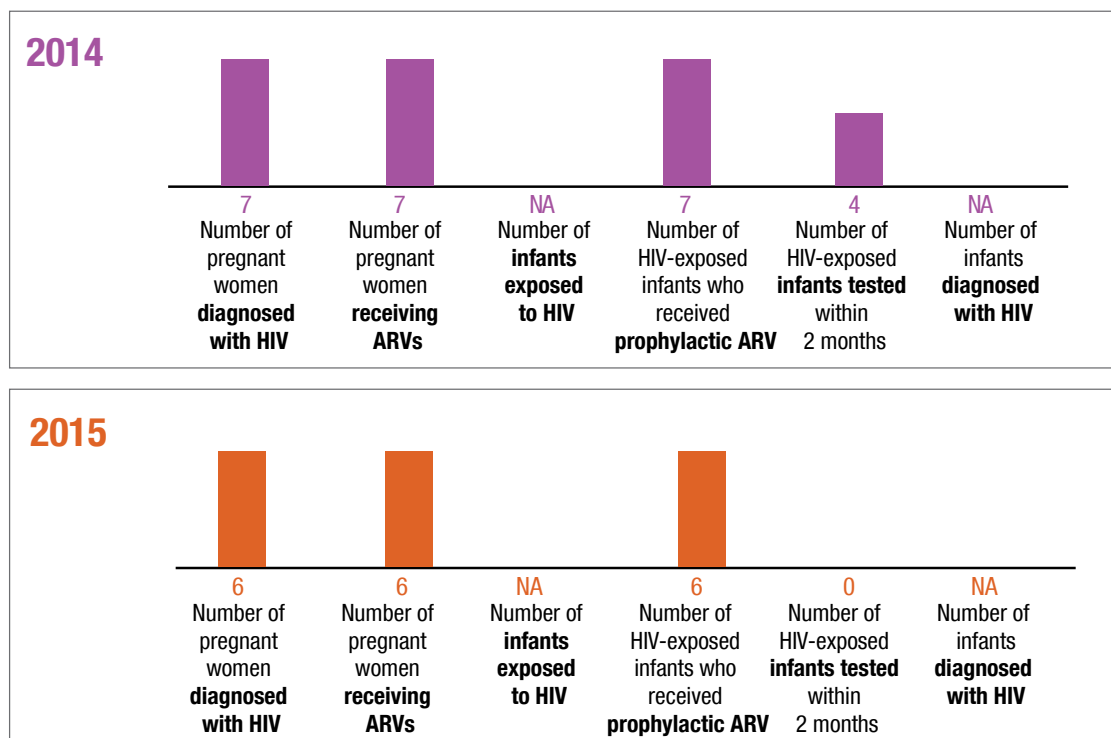


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

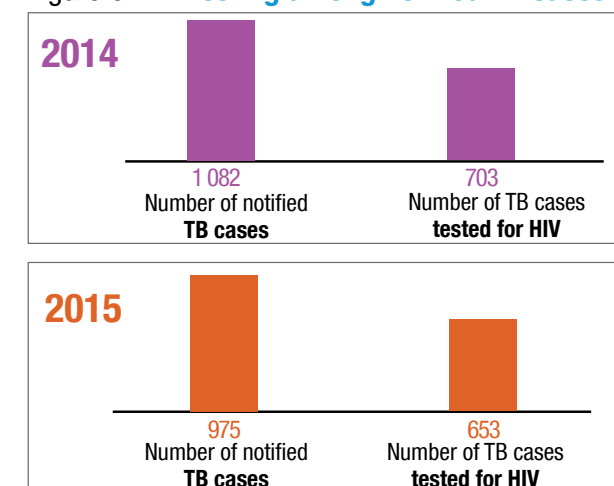
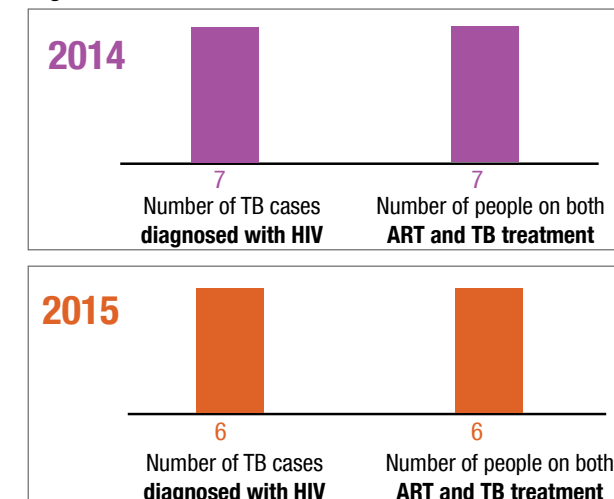


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



- (a) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>  
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- Sources: All data from the databases below unless otherwise stated  
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 - AIDSInfo [website]. Geneva: UNAIDS; 2016 (<http://aidsinfo.unaids.org>)  
 - Tuberculosis (TB) [online database]. Geneva: WHO; 2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)  
 - National STI & HIV/AIDS Control Programme data

# India

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	1 311
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(c)</sup>	66.1/68.9
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	2.48
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(d)</sup>	37.9
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(e)</sup>	174
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(d)</sup>	81.1%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

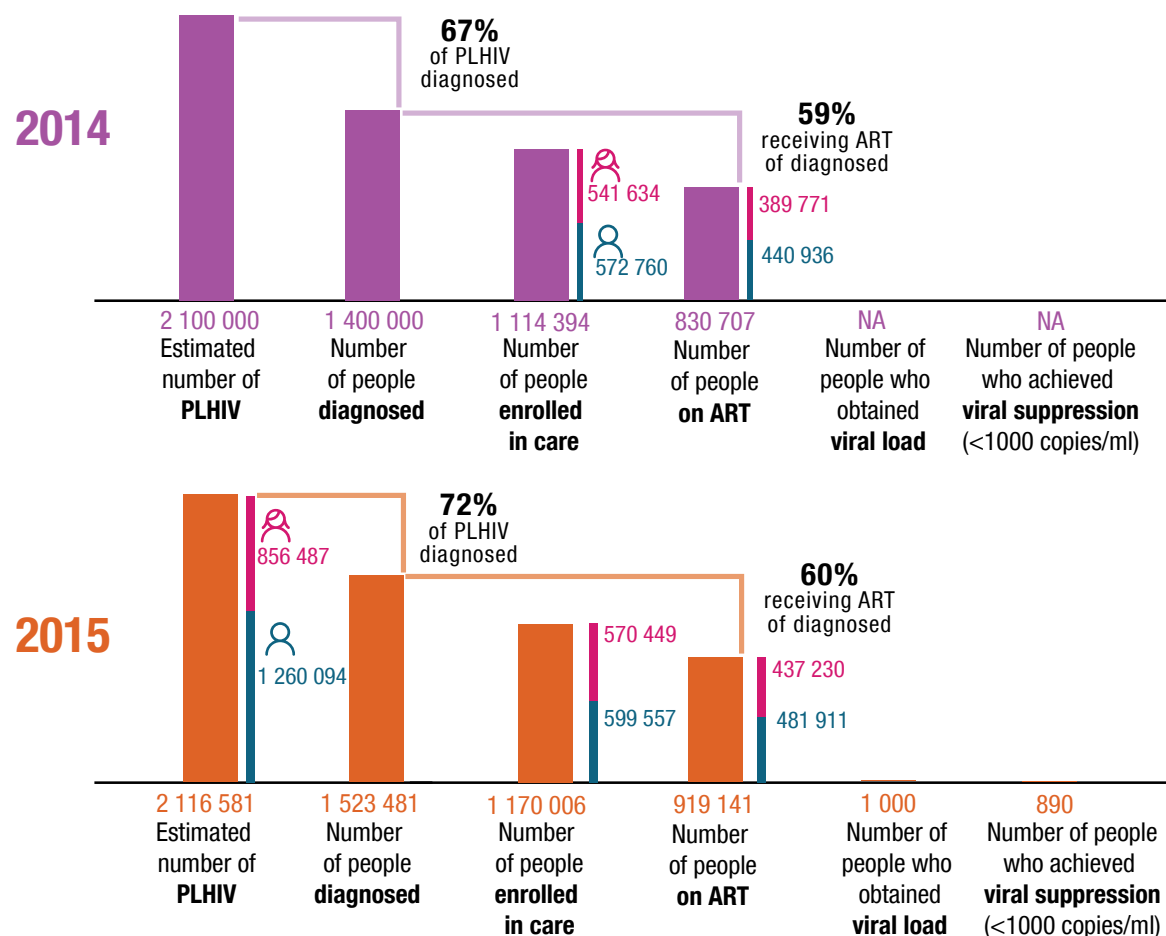


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

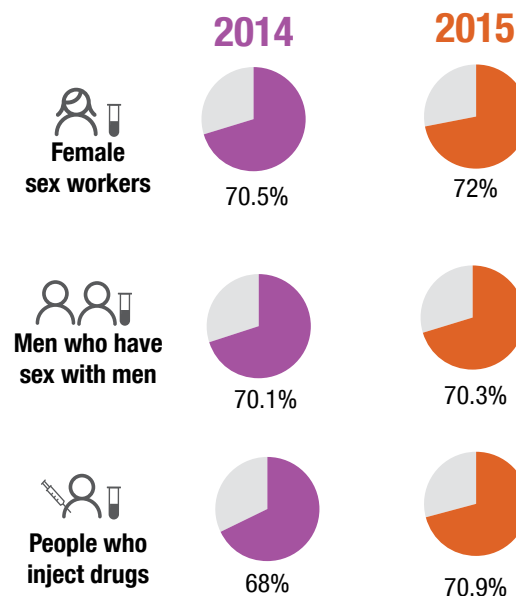
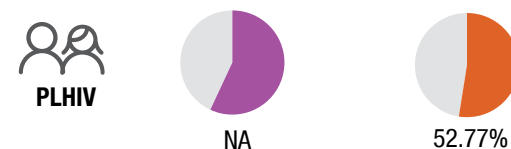


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care



## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4: HIV testing among pregnant women

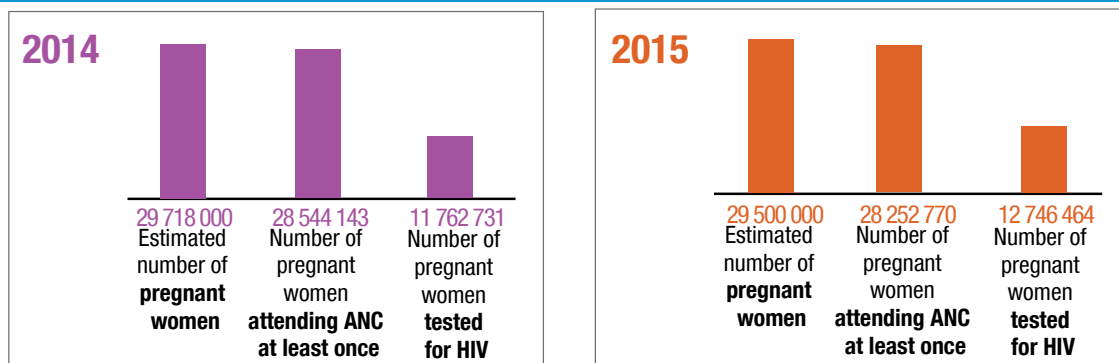
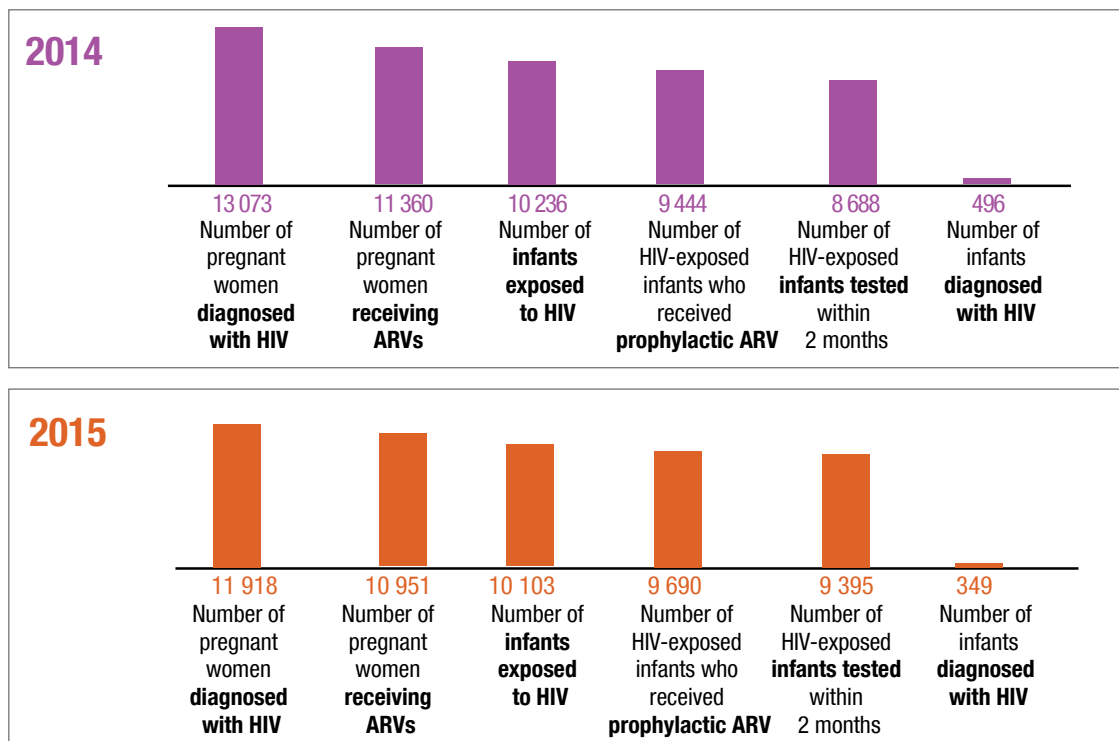


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

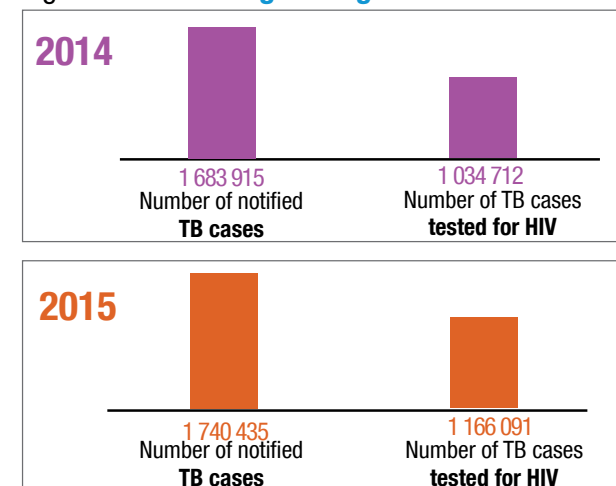
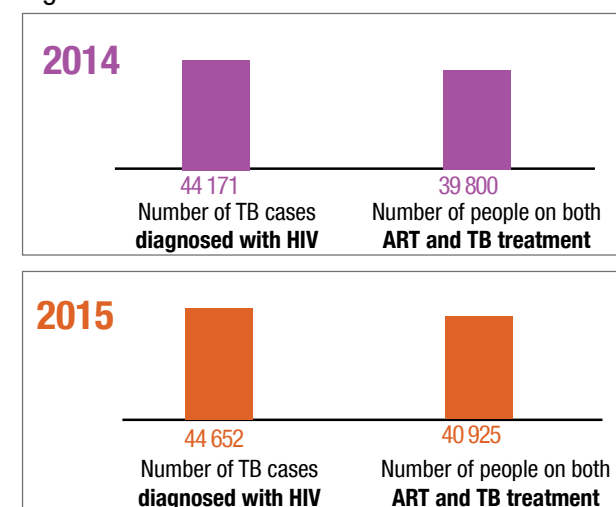


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



(a) WHO country profile

(b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016

(c) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>

(d) WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group, and United Nations Population Division, Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group estimates, 2015

(e) 2016, World population data sheet, <http://www.prb.org/pdf16/prb-wpds2016-web-2016.pdf>

(f) India Rapid Survey on Children 2013-14, Draft report July 2015, page 5 : [http://wcd.nic.in/issnip/National\\_Fact%20sheet\\_RSOC%20\\_02-07-2015.pdf](http://wcd.nic.in/issnip/National_Fact%20sheet_RSOC%20_02-07-2015.pdf)

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- AIDSInfo[website]. Geneva: UNAIDS;2016(<http://aidsinfo.unaids.org>)

- Tuberculosis (TB)[online database]. Geneva:WHO;2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)

- National AIDS Control Organization, India

# Indonesia

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	257
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(c)</sup>	66.6/70.7
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(d)</sup>	2.5
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(e)</sup>	22.8
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(d)</sup>	126
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(f)</sup>	88.6%

## HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

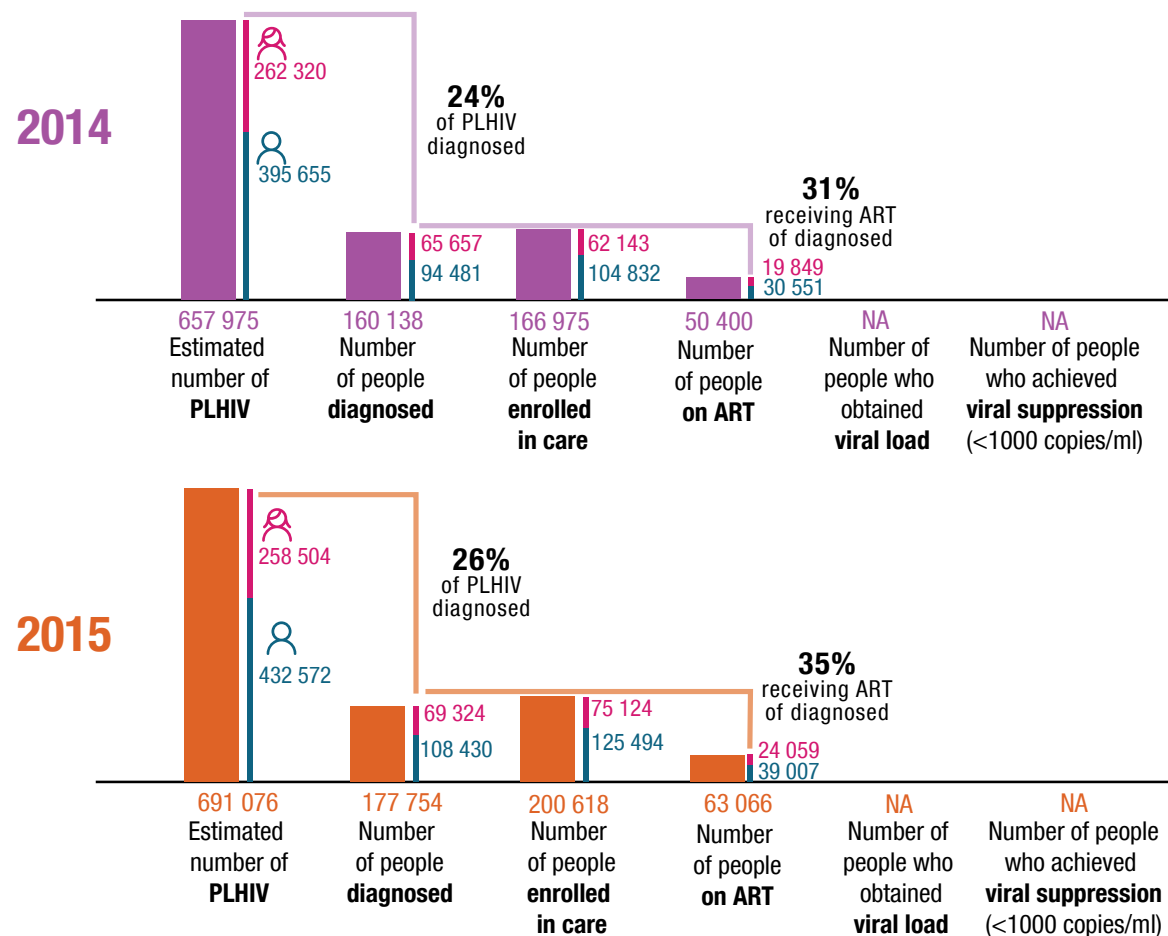


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

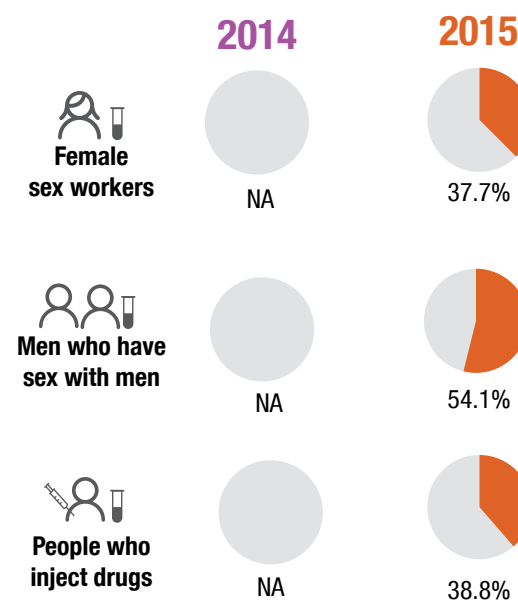
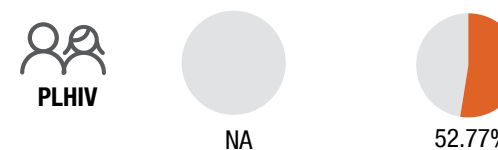


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care



## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4: HIV testing among pregnant women

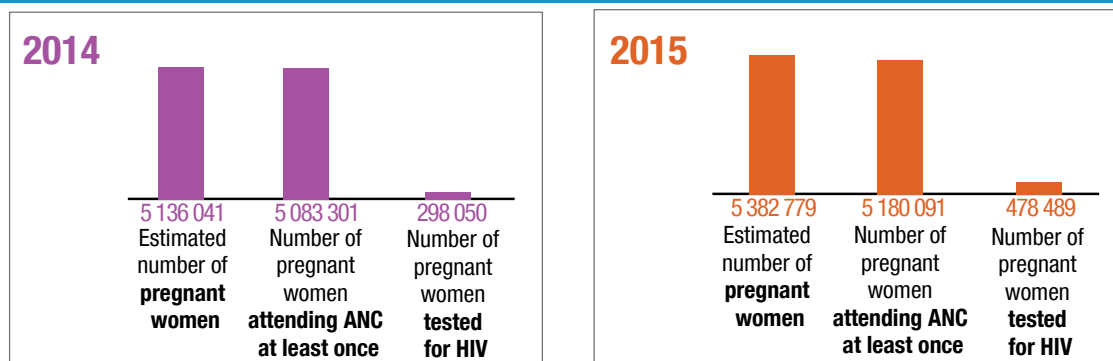
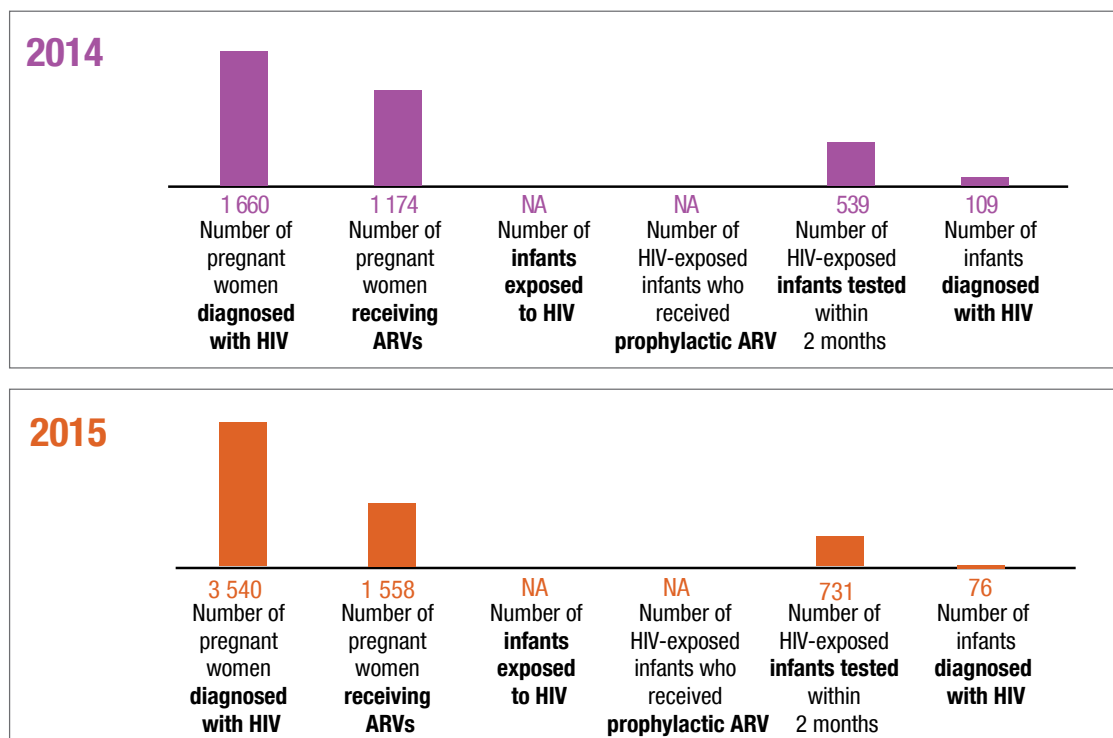


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

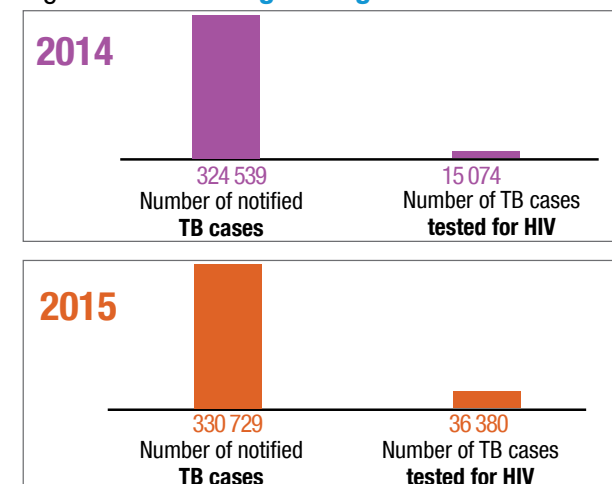
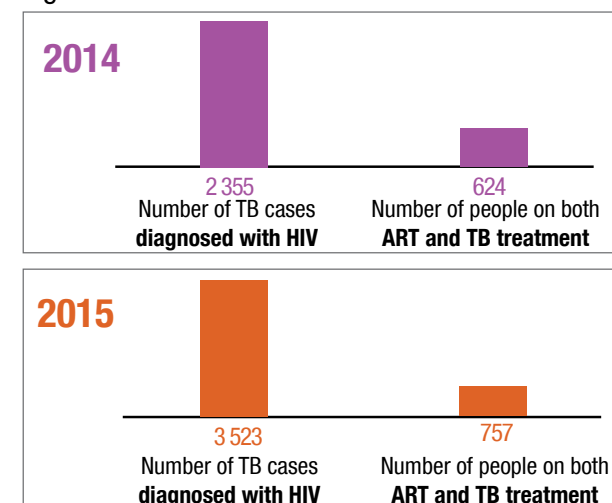


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



(a) WHO country profile

(b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016

(c) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>

(d) 2016, World population data sheet, <http://www.prb.org/pdf16/prb-wpds2016-web-2016.pdf>

(e) WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group, and United Nations Population Division, Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group estimates, 2015

(f) Indonesia Health Profile - Family Health - Maternal Directorate, Ministry of Health

Sources: All data from the databases below unless otherwise stated

- Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting (GARPR) online reporting tool [online database]. Geneva:UNAIDS,WHO,UNICEF 2016

- AIDSInfo[website]. Geneva: UNAIDS;2016(<http://aidsinfo.unaids.org>)

- Tuberculosis (TB)[online database]. Geneva:WHO;2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)

- Indonesian Health Profile 2015. Ministry of Health

# Maldives

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	0.4
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Upper-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(c)</sup>	75.4/77.4
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	2.18
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(d)</sup>	7.4
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(e)</sup>	68
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(f)</sup>	98.8%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

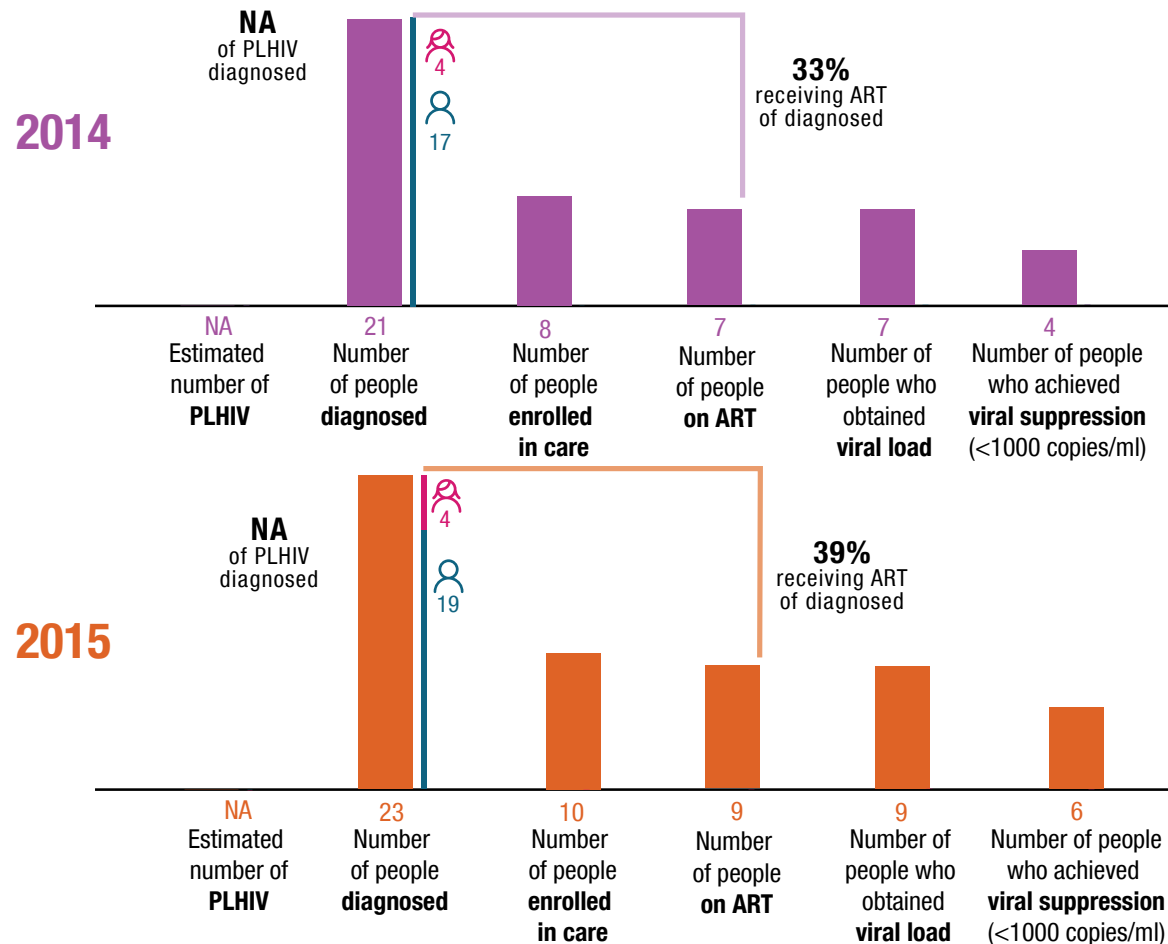


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

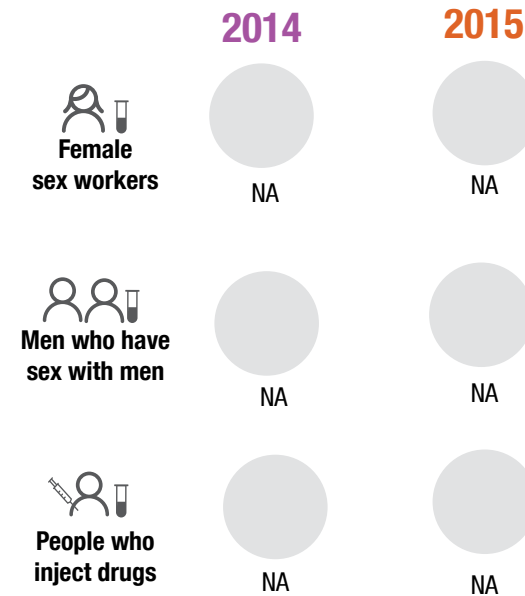
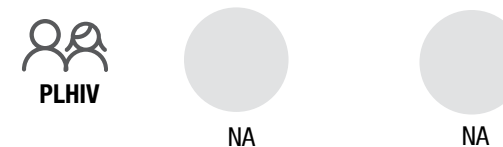


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care





## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4: HIV testing among pregnant women

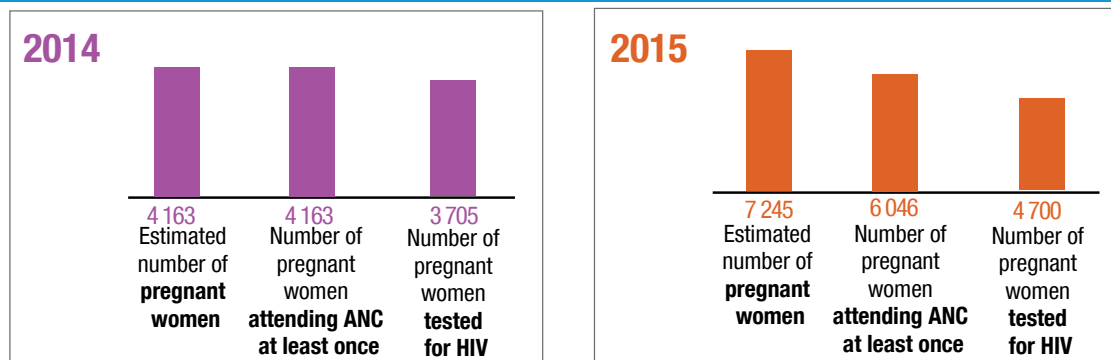
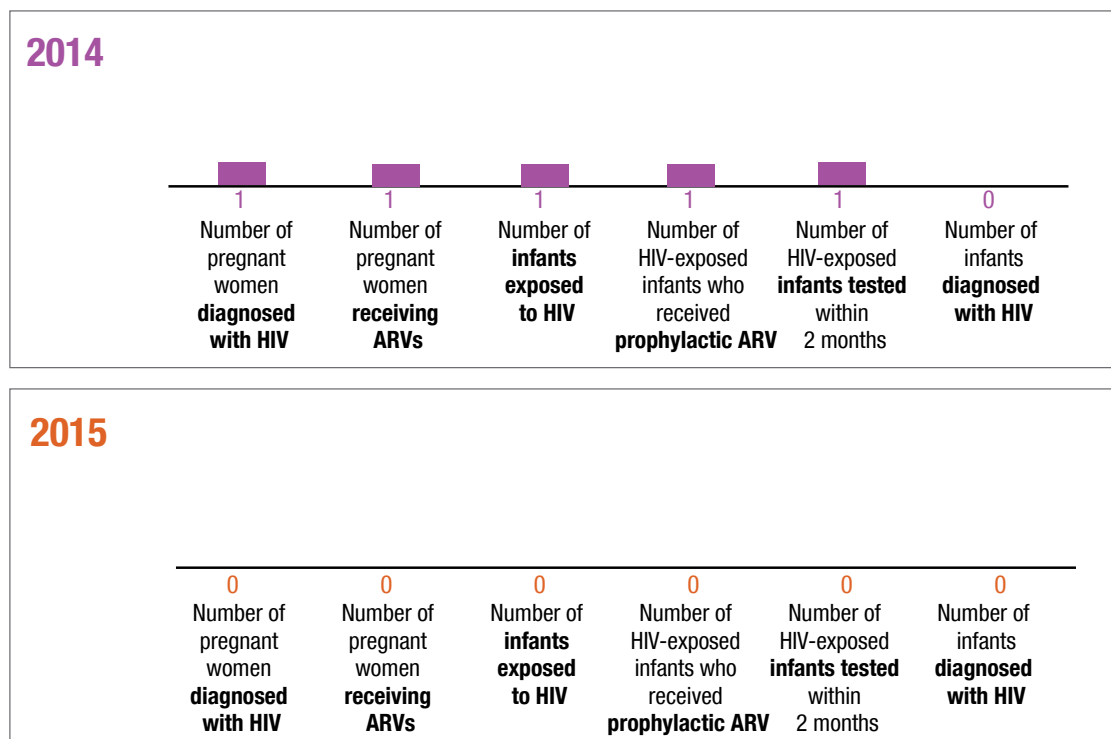


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

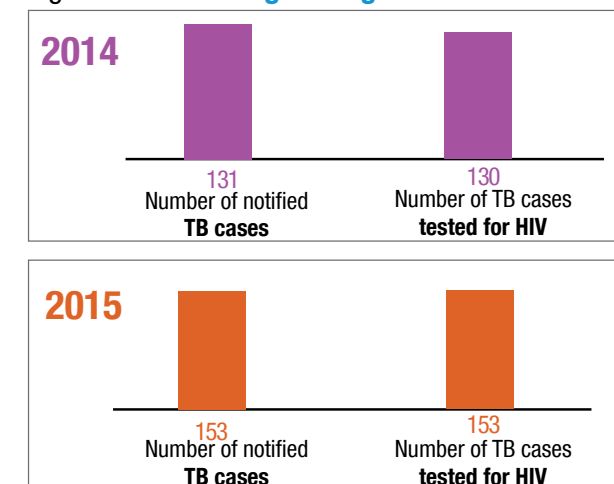
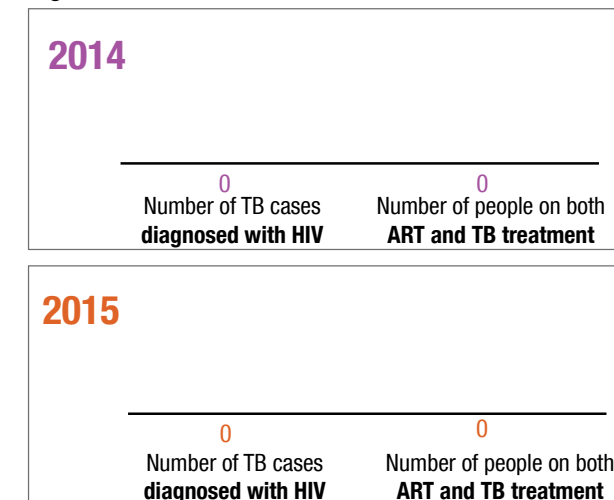


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



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- Tuberculosis (TB)[online database]. Geneva:WHO;2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)

# Myanmar

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	53.9
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(a)</sup>	64.6/68.5
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	2.3
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(c)</sup>	25.9
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(d)</sup>	178
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(e)</sup>	78%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

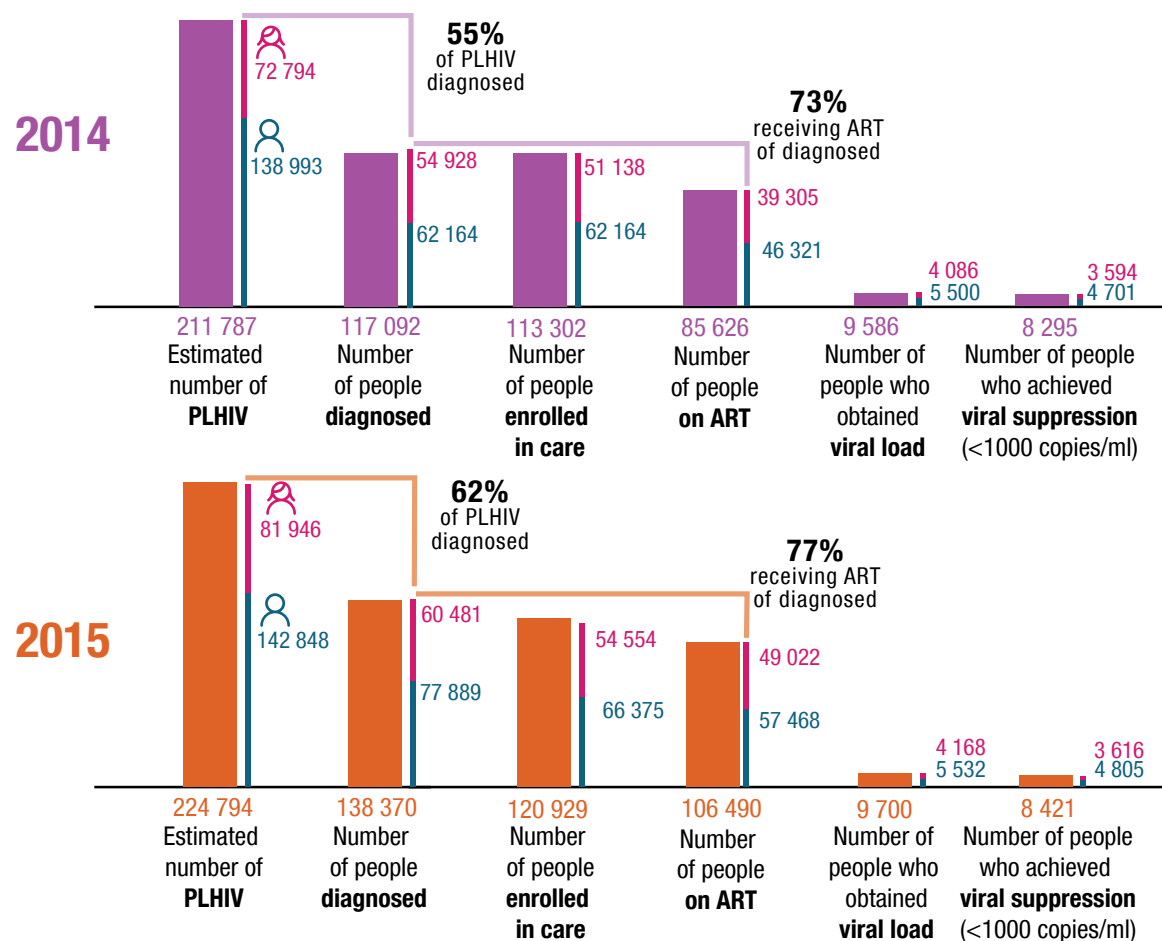


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

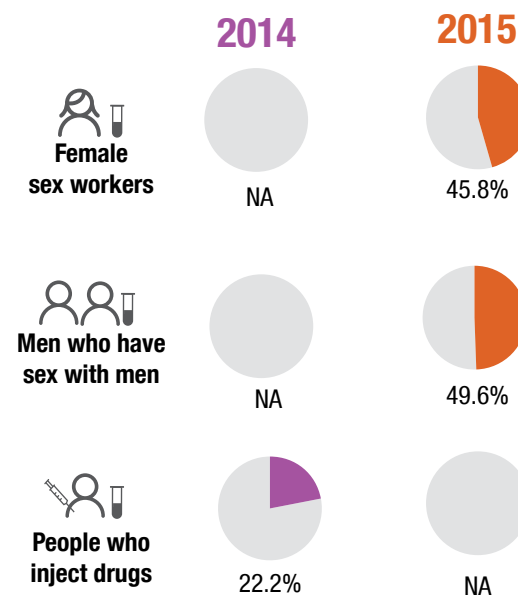
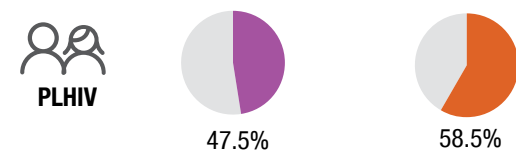


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## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

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HIV testing among pregnant women

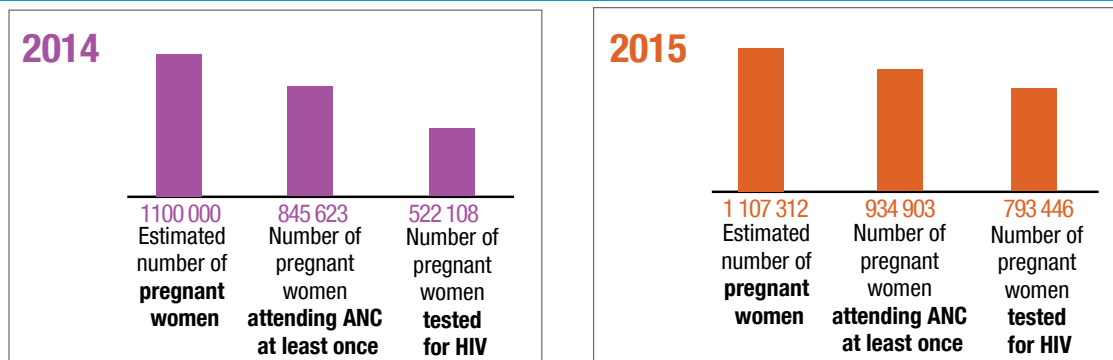
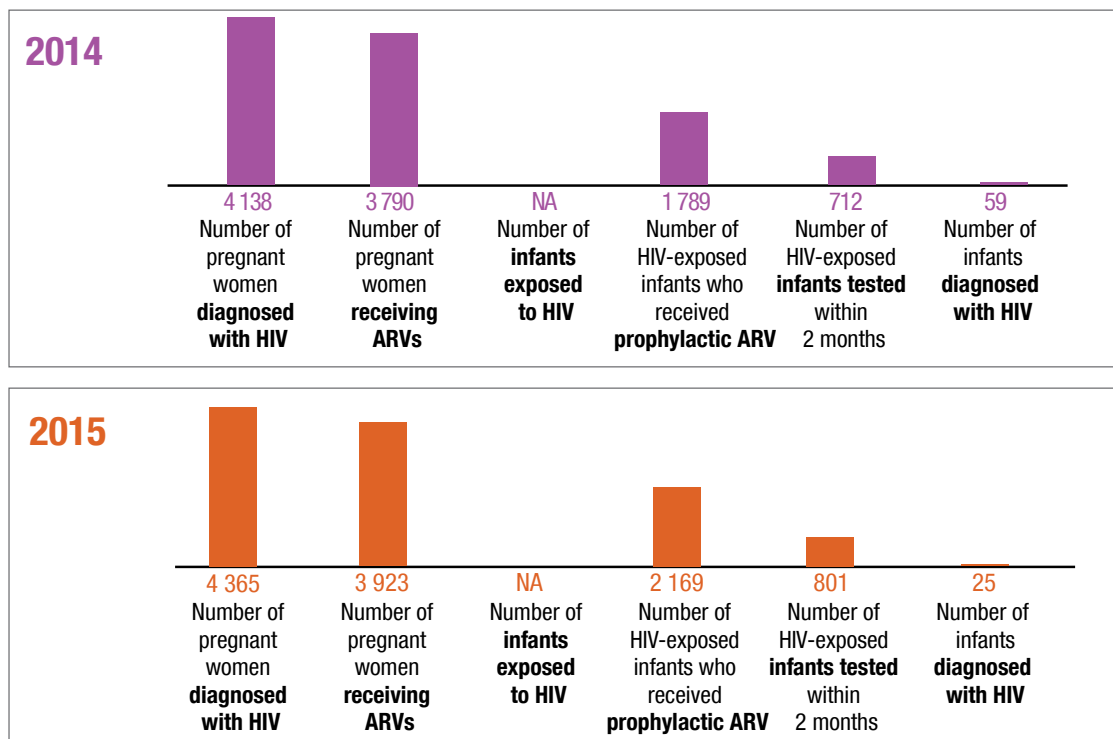


Figure 5:  
Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

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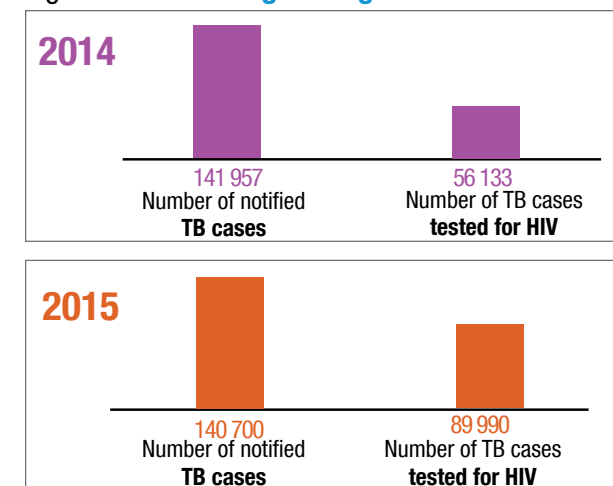
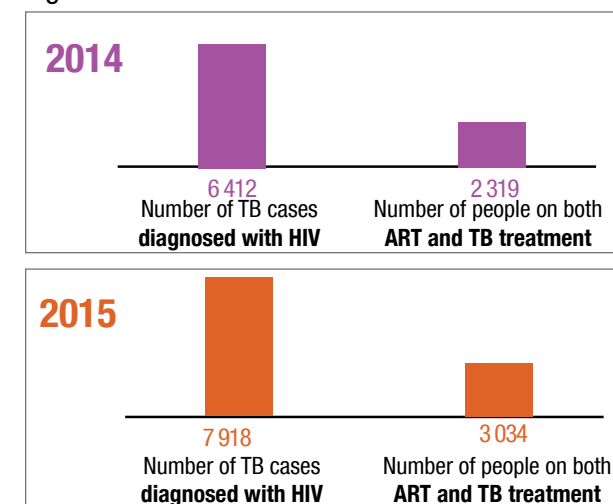


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(a) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>  
 (b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016  
 (c) Health in Myanmar, 2014. Ministry of Health  
 (d) WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group, and United Nations Population Division, Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group estimates, 2015  
 (e) WHO, World health statistics, 2016

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 - Tuberculosis (TB)[online database]. Geneva: WHO; 2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)

# Nepal

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	28
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Low-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(c)</sup>	67.7/70.45
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(d)</sup>	2.3
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(d)</sup>	33
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(d)</sup>	258
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(e)</sup>	55.66%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

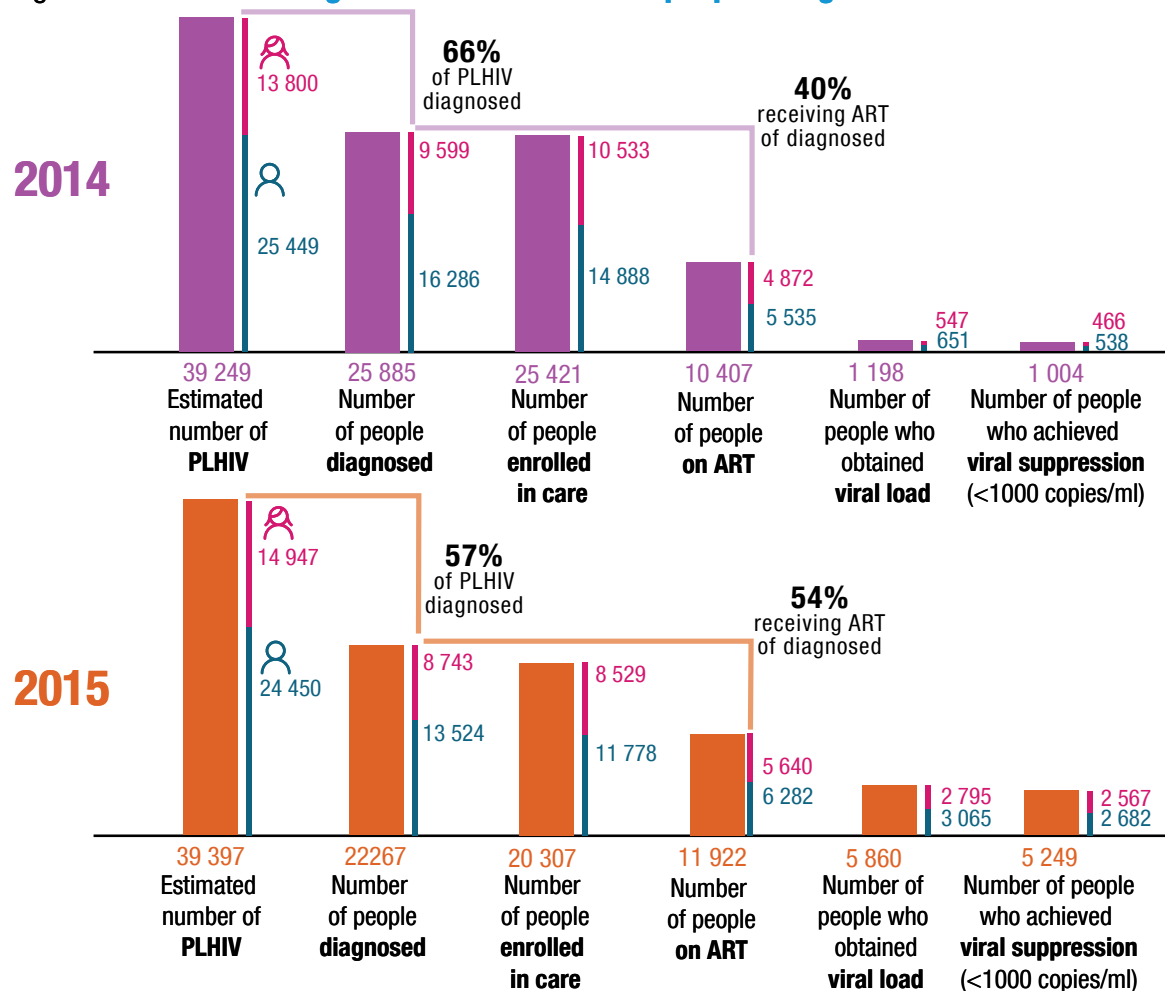


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

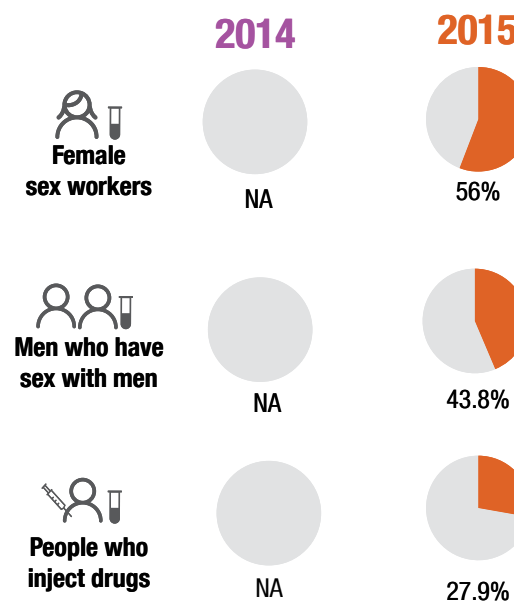
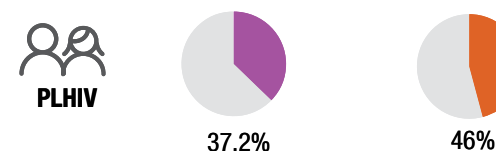


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care



## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4: HIV testing among pregnant women

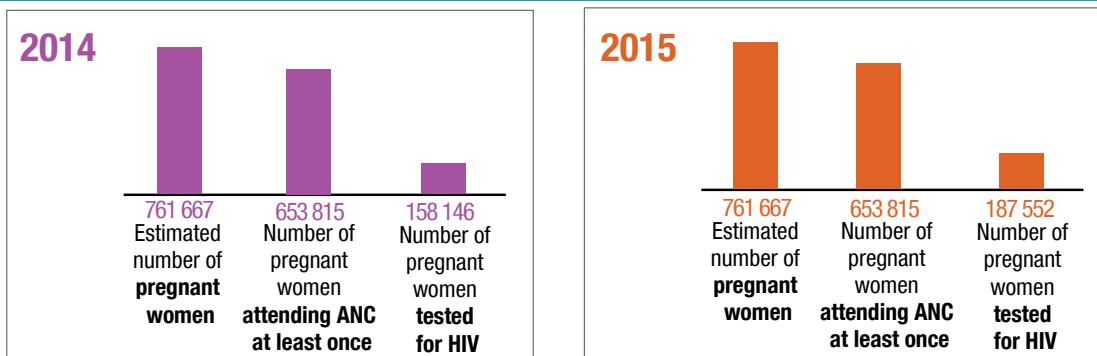
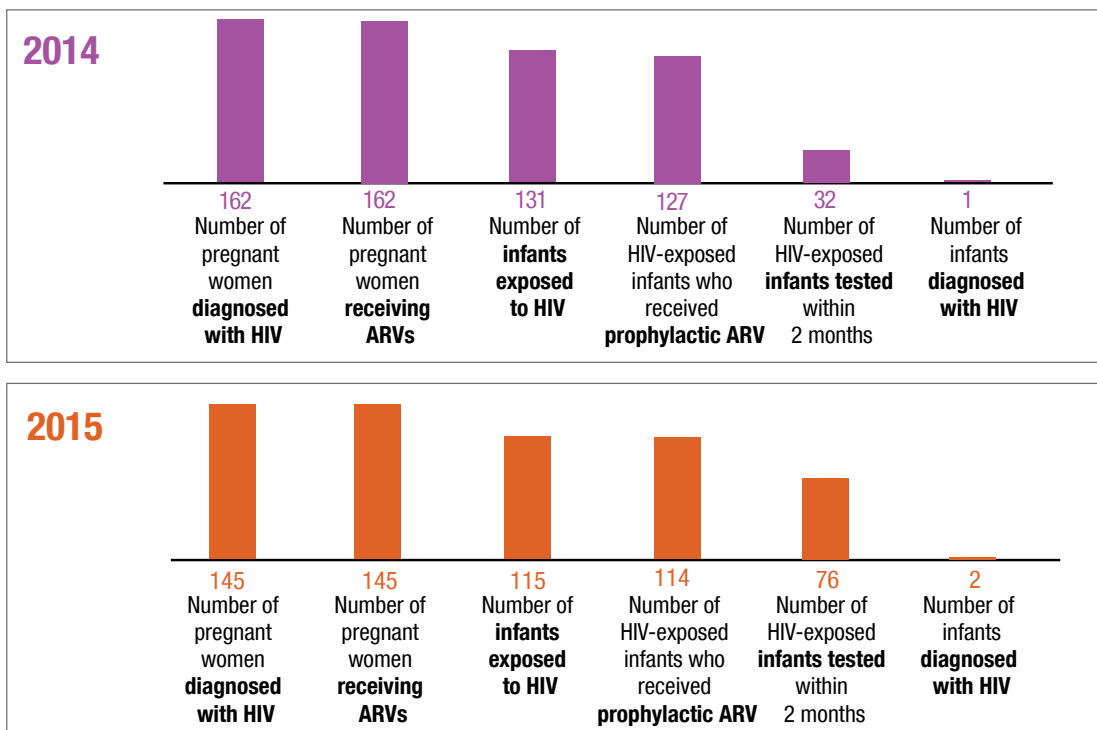


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

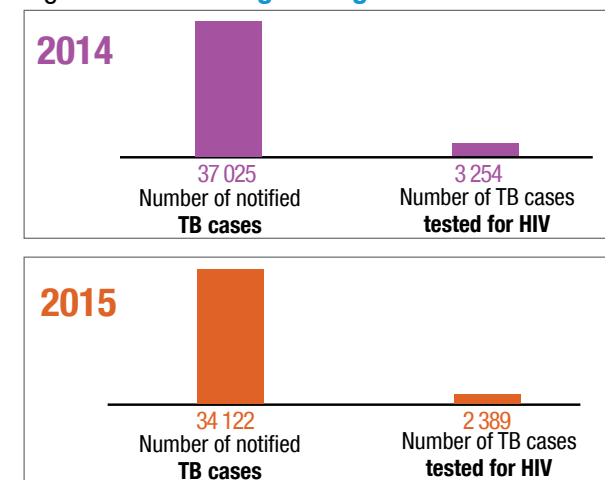
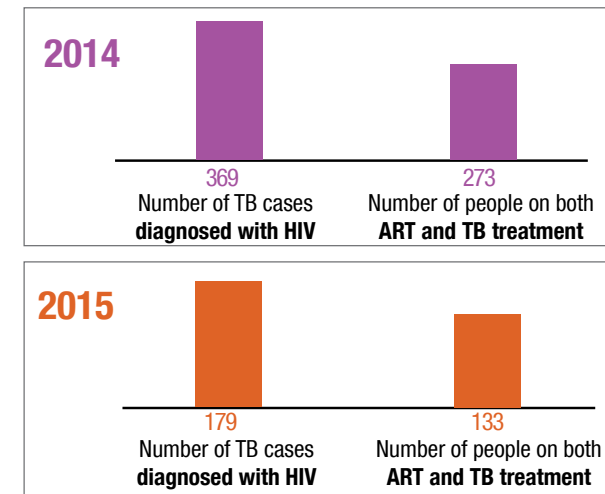


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



(a) WHO country profile  
 (b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016  
 (c) WHO, World health statistics, 2016  
 (d) 2016, World population data sheet, <http://www.prb.org/pdf16/prb-wpds2016-web-2016.pdf>  
 (e) Millennium Development Goals Indicators. United Nations Statistics Division; 2014, <http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/SeriesDetail.aspx?srid=570>, accessed 26 October 2016

Sources: All data from the databases below unless otherwise stated  
 - Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting (GARPR) online reporting tool [online database]. Geneva:UNAIDS,WHO,UNICEF 2016  
 - AIDSInfo[website]. Geneva: UNAIDS;2016(<http://aidsinfo.unaids.org>)  
 - Tuberculosis (TB)[online database]. Geneva:WHO;2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)  
 - National Centre for AIDS and STD Control, Nepal

# Sri Lanka

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	20.7
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(a)</sup>	71.2/78
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	2.1
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(c)</sup>	8
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(c)</sup>	30
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(d)</sup>	98.6%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

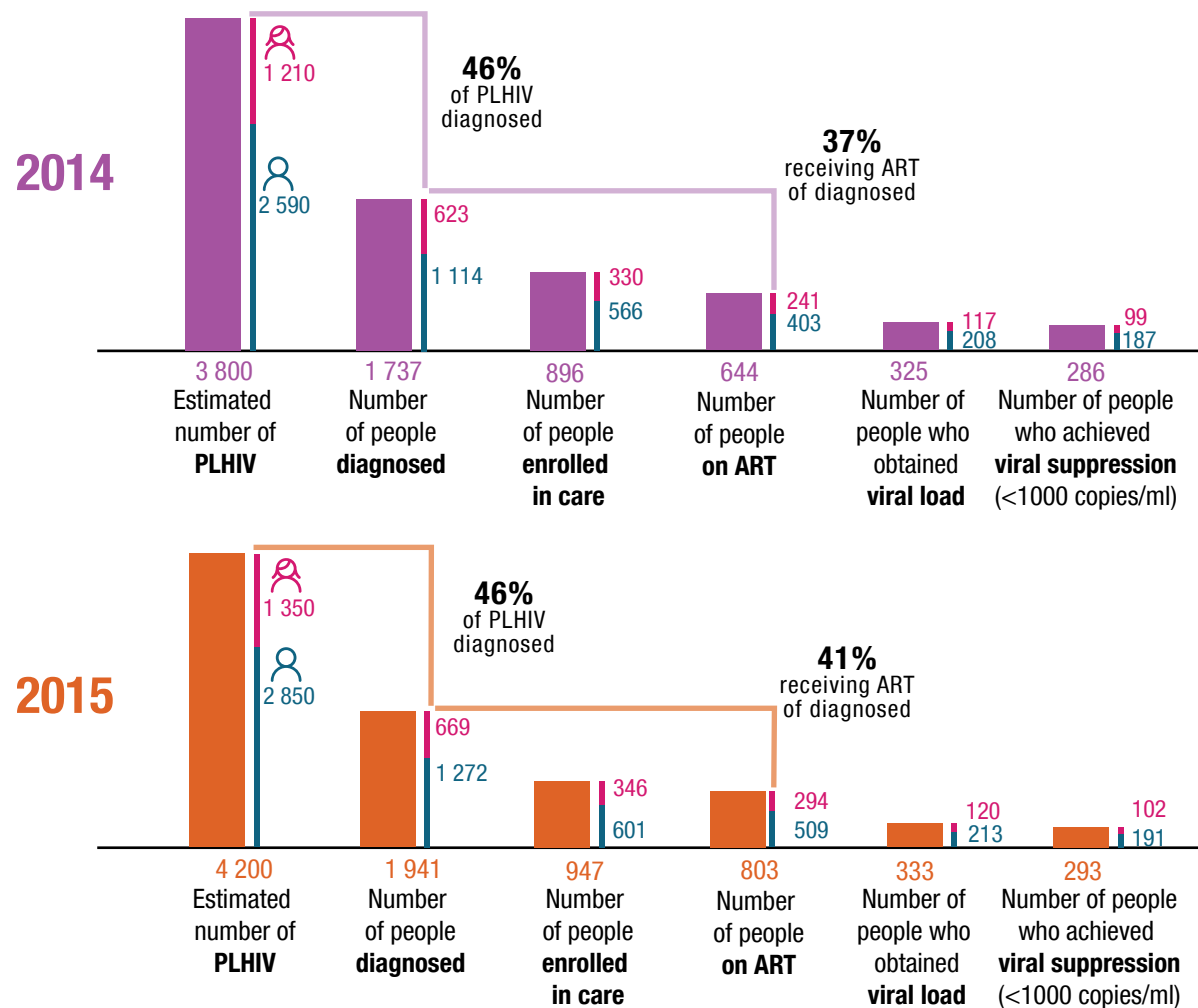


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

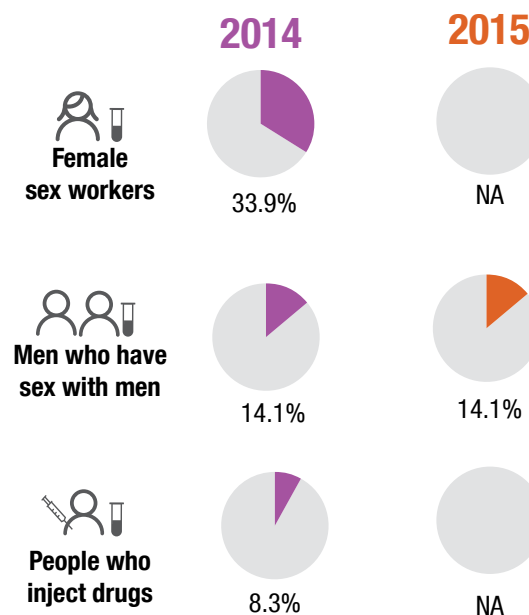
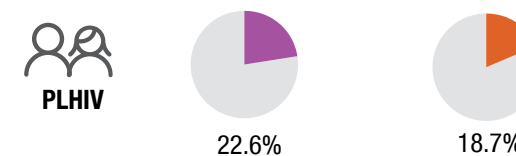


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care



## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4: HIV testing among pregnant women

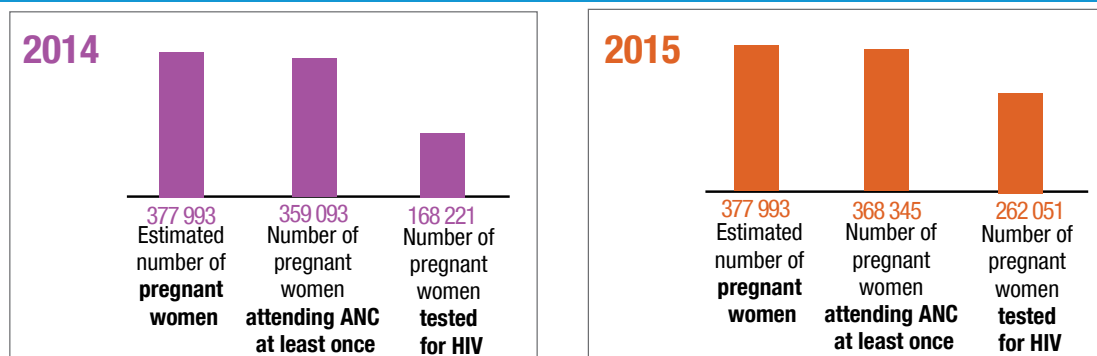
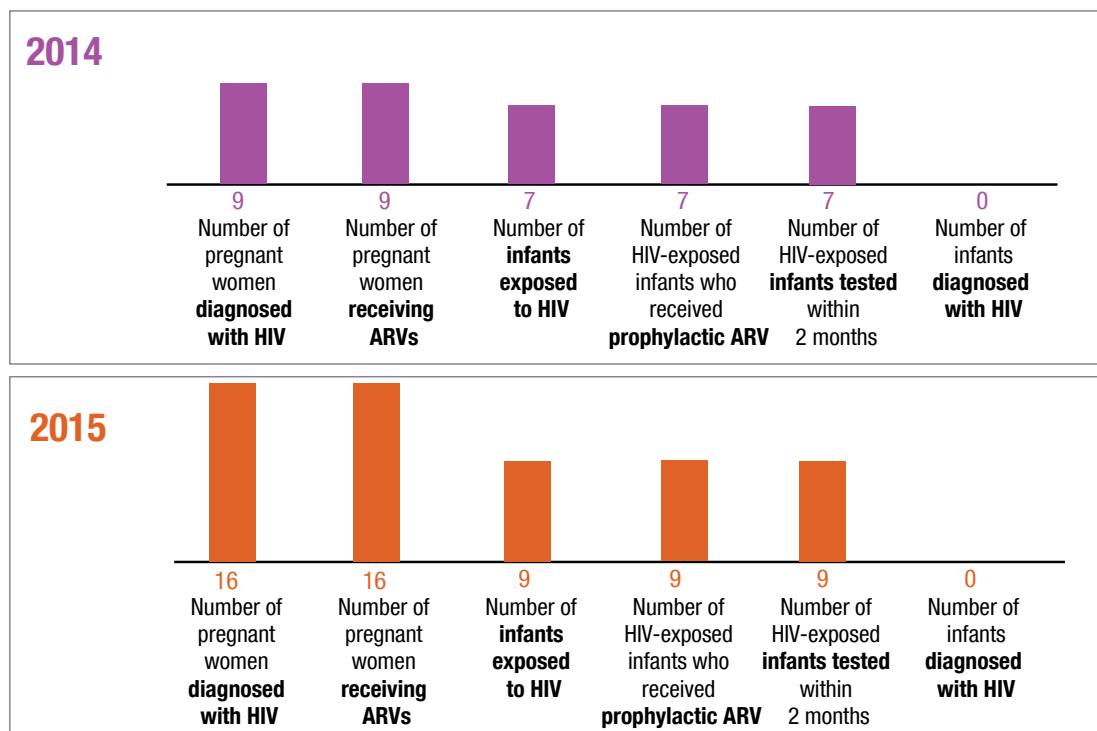


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

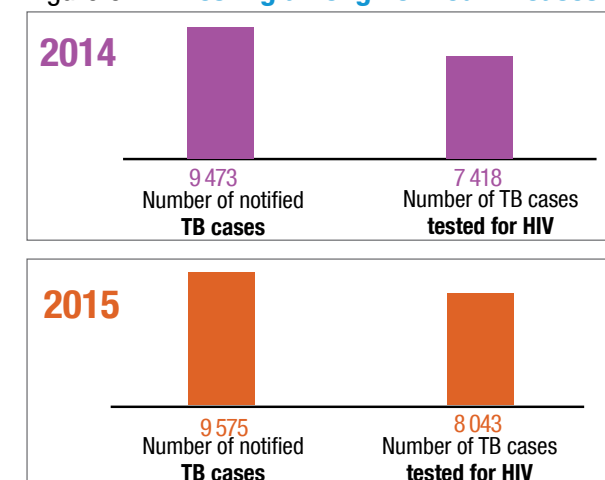
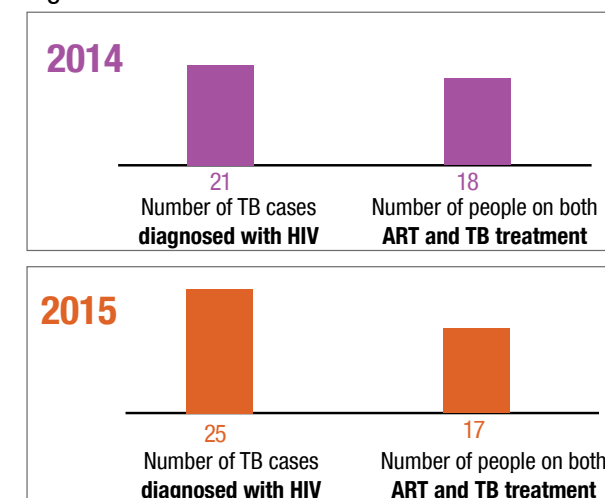


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



(a) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>  
 (b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016  
 (c) 2016, World population data sheet, <http://www.prb.org/pdf16/prb-wpds2016-web-2016.pdf>  
 (d) Millennium Development Goals Indicators. United Nations Statistics Division;2014, <http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/SeriesDetail.aspx?srID=570>, accessed 26 October 2016

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 - Tuberculosis (TB)[online database]. Geneva:WHO;2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)

# Thailand

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	67.9
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Upper-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(a)</sup>	74.1/77.6
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	1.6
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(d)</sup>	10.5
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(c)</sup>	20
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(e)</sup>	99.6%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

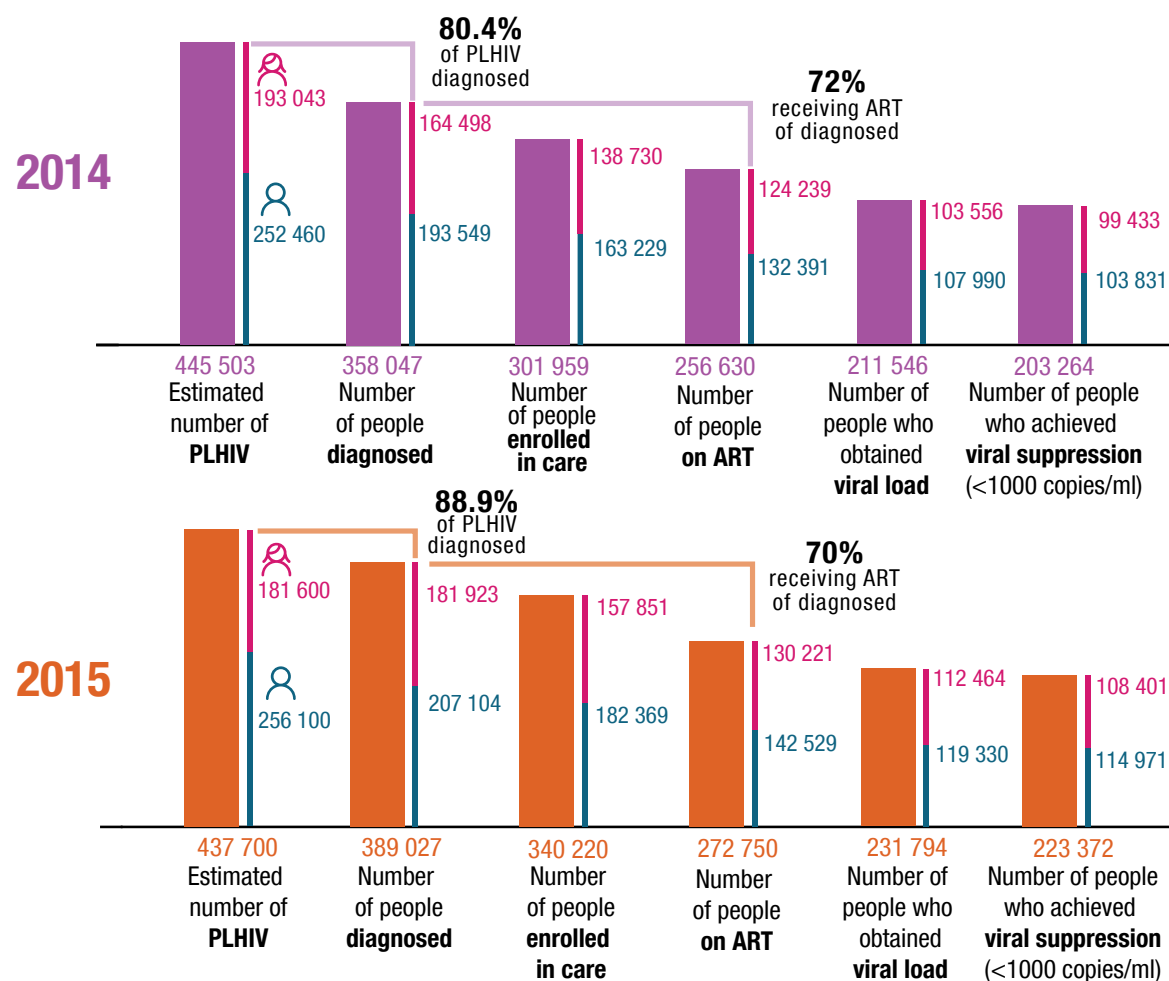


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

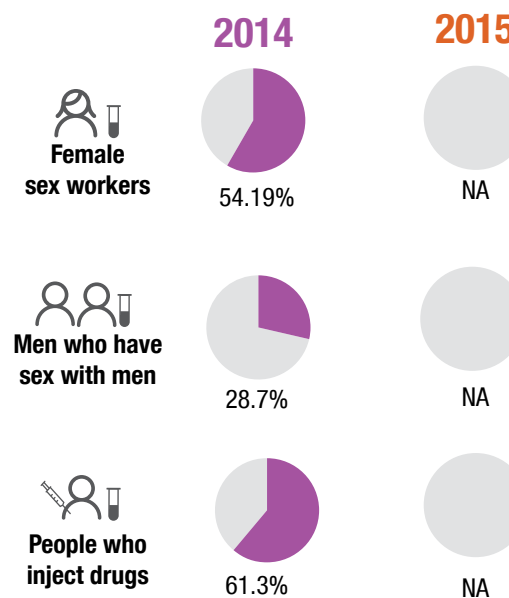
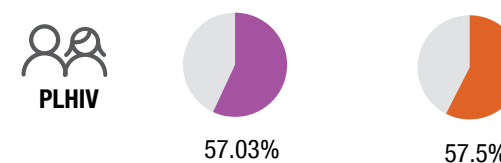


Figure 3: Percentage of PLHIV with first CD4 count less than <200 cells/uL during enrolment into care





## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Figure 4:  
HIV testing among pregnant women

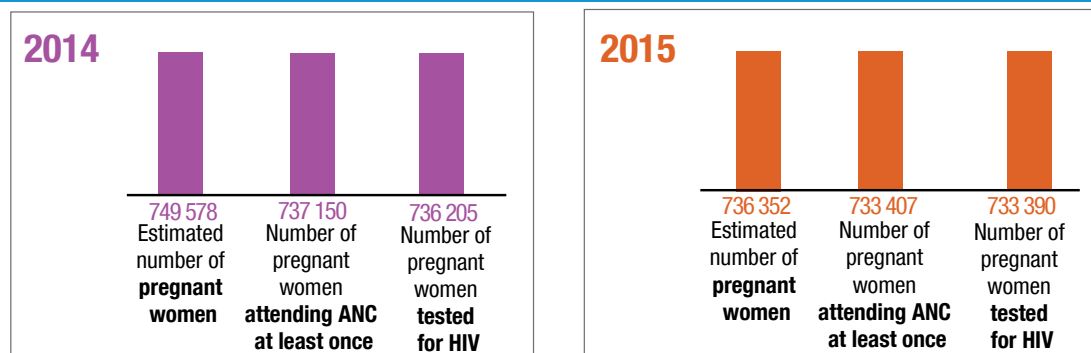
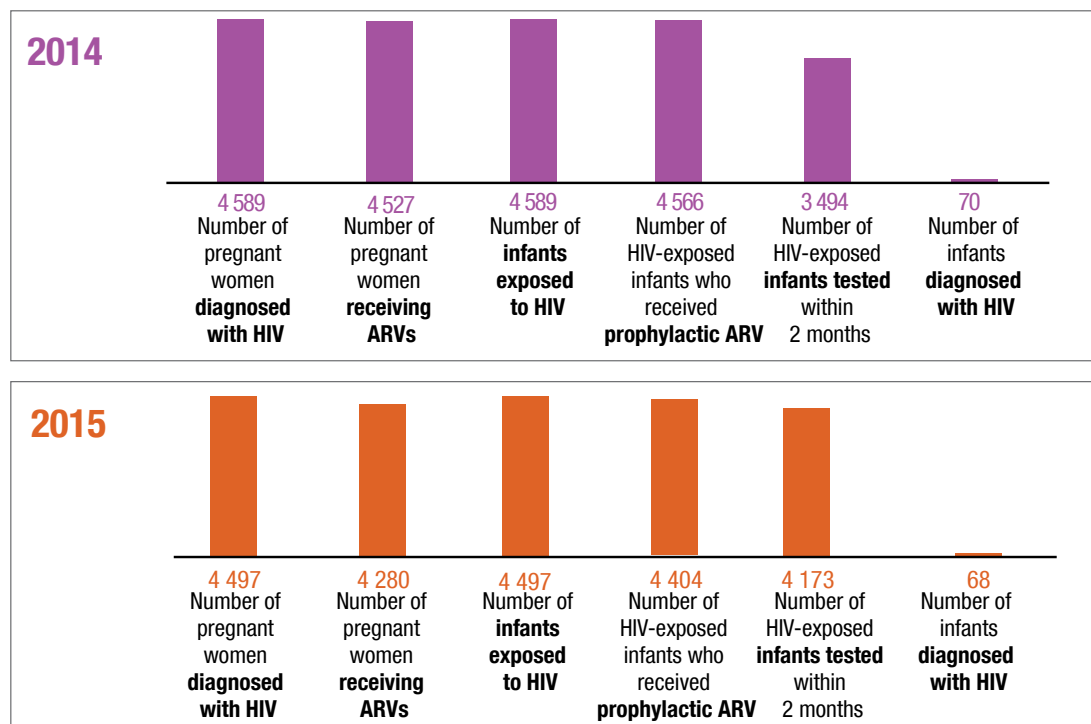


Figure 5:  
Cascade of PMTCT services



## TB/HIV coinfection

Figure 6: HIV testing among notified TB cases

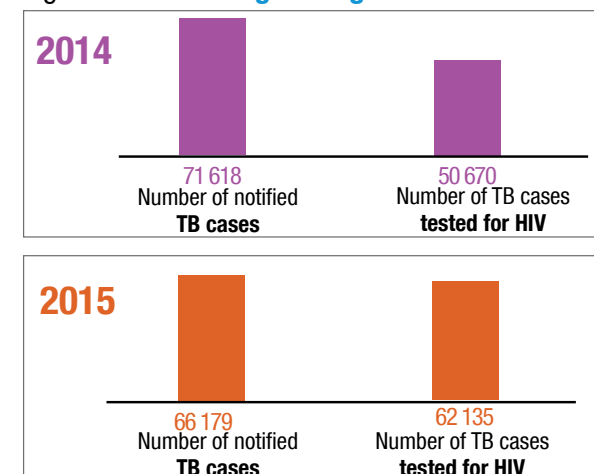
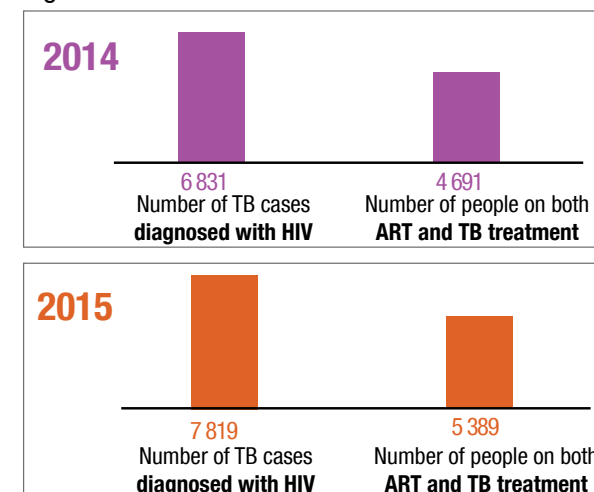


Figure 7: Cascade of TB/HIV services



- (a) United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>  
 (b) World Bank, <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>, accessed 24 October 2016  
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 (d) WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group, and United Nations Population Division, Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group estimates, 2015  
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 - AIDSInfo [website]. Geneva: UNAIDS; 2016 (<http://aidsinfo.unaids.org>)  
 - Tuberculosis (TB) [online database]. Geneva: WHO; 2016 (<http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/profiles/en/>)

# Timor Leste

## Cascade of HIV testing, care and treatment services, 2014–2015

### Country Statistics 2015

Population (million) <sup>(a)</sup>	1.157
Income level <sup>(b)</sup>	Lower-middle-income
Life expectancy at birth (male/female) <sup>(a)</sup>	66/69.5
Fertility rate, total (births per woman) <sup>(c)</sup>	5.7
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births <sup>(d)</sup>	44.7
Maternal deaths per 100,000 births <sup>(c)</sup>	215
Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>(e)</sup>	63%

### HIV testing, care and treatment

Figure 1: Cascade of diagnosis and treatment for people living with HIV

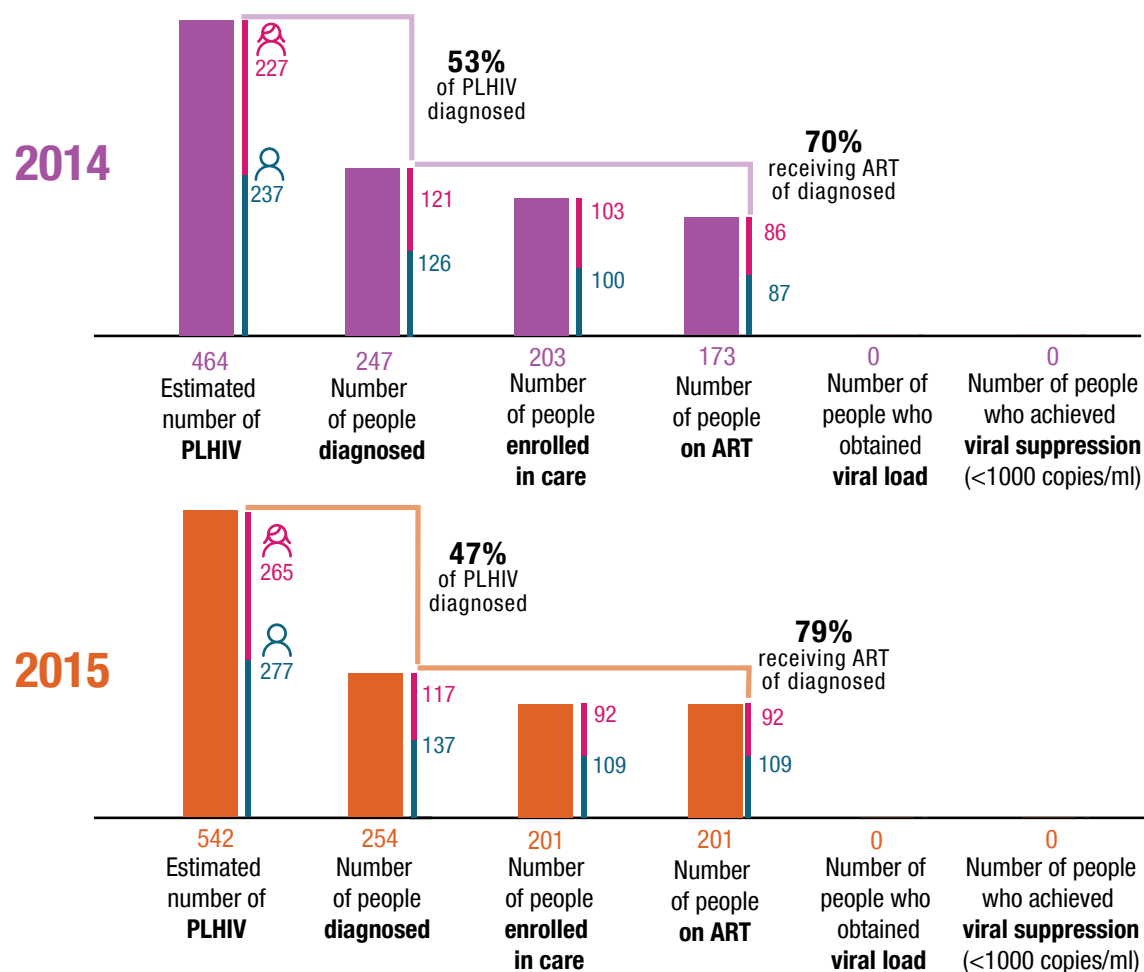


Figure 2: Percentage of key populations who received an HIV test and knew their results in past 12 months

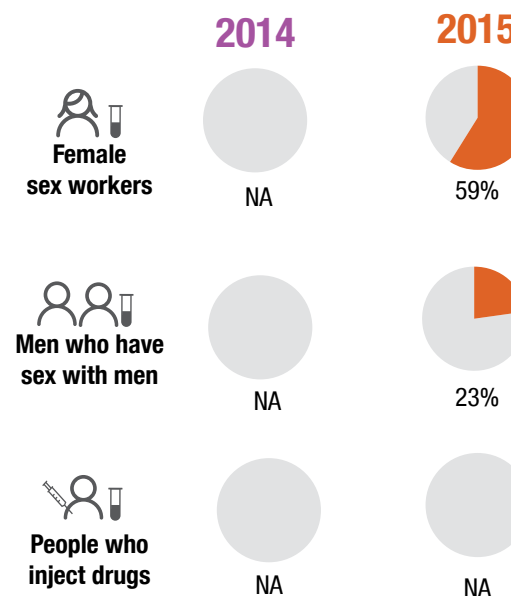
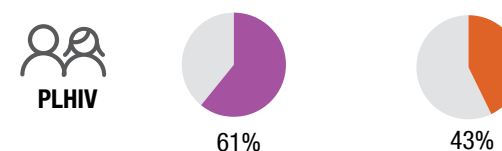


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## Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

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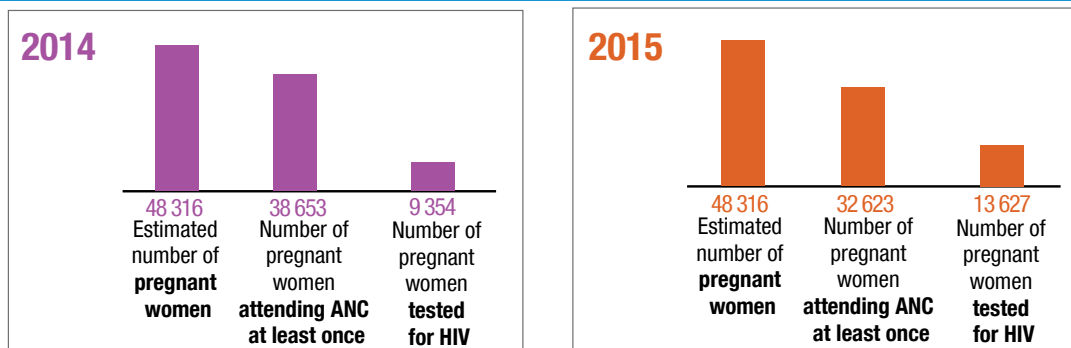
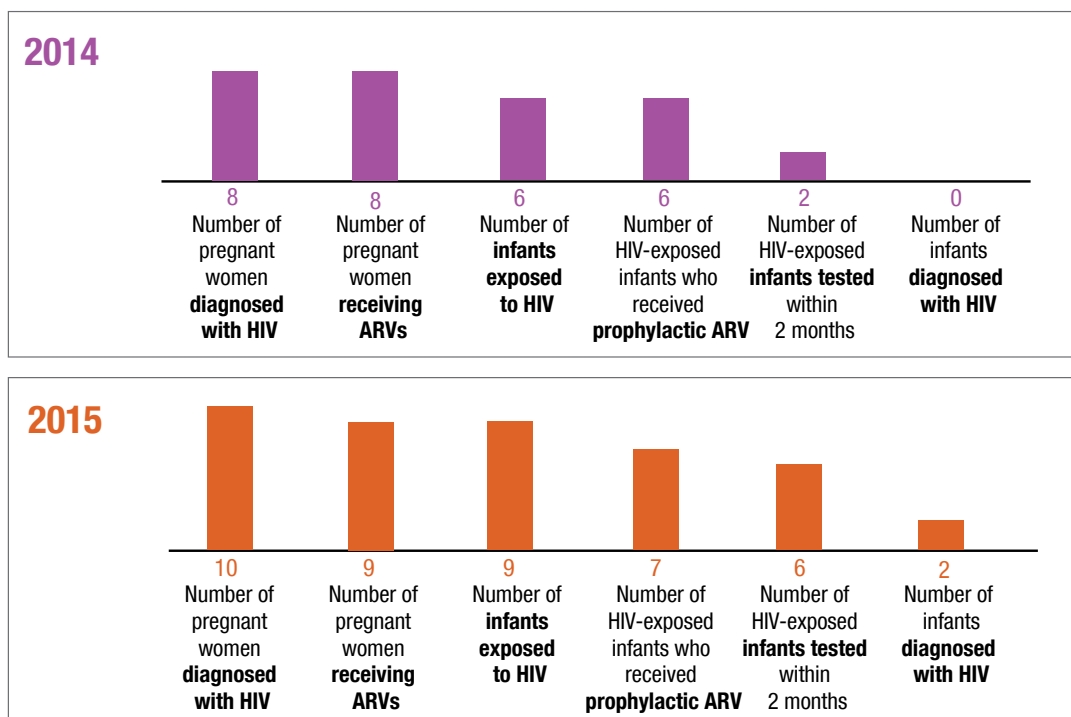


Figure 5: Cascade of PMTCT services



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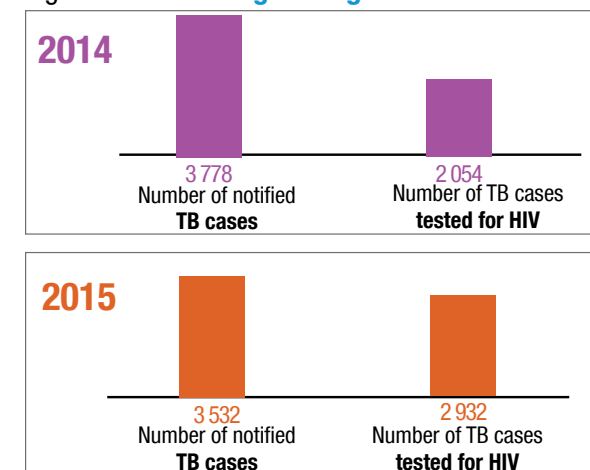
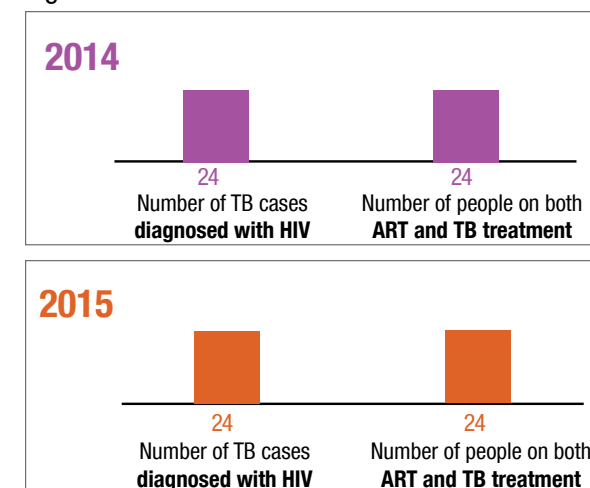


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