

Country factsheets
MYANMAR | 2017

HIV and AIDS Estimates

Adults and children living with HIV	220 000 [200 000 - 260 000]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	220 000 [190 000 - 250 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	79 000 [70 000 - 90 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	140 000 [120 000 - 160 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	8400 [7200 - 10 000]
Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.7 [0.6 - 0.9]
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.5 [0.5 - 0.6]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.9 [0.7 - 1.2]
HIV prevalence among young women	0.3 [0.3 - 0.4]
HIV prevalence among young men	0.4 [0.2 - 0.6]
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	11 000 [9900 - 12 000]
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	10 000 [9100 - 11 000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	3000 [2700 - 3400]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	7100 [6400 - 7800]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	<1000 [<1000 - <1000]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)	0.36 [0.31 - 0.42]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.21 [0.19 - 0.23]
Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	6700 [5100 - 9300]
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	6500 [4900 - 9000]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	1400 [<1000 - 2100]

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Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	5100 [3900 - 6900]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	<500 [<500 - <500]
Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17	98 000 [81 000 - 120 000]

Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-29
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	-49
Incidence-to-prevalence ratio	0.05
Incidence:mortality ratio	1.48

HIV testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV who know their status	...
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	... [... - ...]
People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	...
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	...

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)	66 [58 - 77]
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	65 [57 - 76]
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	80 [70 - 91]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	56 [49 - 66]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	91 [77 - >95]
Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)	146 826

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Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	139 157
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	62 633
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	76 524
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	7669
Adults and children newly-initiating ART (#)	28 881
Adults aged 15 and over newly-initiating ART	27 752
Children aged 0-14 newly-initiating ART	1129
Women newly-initiating ART	
Men newly-initiating ART	
Adults and children known to be on ART 12 months after starting (%)	84
Adults known to be on ART 12 months after starting	>95
Children known to be on ART 12 months after starting	91

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)	78 [67 - 90]
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	4383
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	5600 [4800 - 6500]
Early infant diagnosis (%)	28 [25 - 33]
New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)	<1000 [<1000 - 1100]

Sex workers

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Population size estimate (#)	66 000	Year of estimation: 2015
HIV prevalence (%)	5.4	Source: HIV Sero Sentinel Surveillance 2016
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	44.6	Source: IBBS 2015
Condom use (%)	81.1	Source: Integrated Bio-behavioural Survey (IBBS) 2015
Active syphilis (%)	11	Source: "STI data from NAP and implementing partners " 2017

Men who have sex with men

Population size estimate (#)	252 000	Year of estimation: 2015
HIV prevalence (%)	6.4	Source: HIV Sero Sentinel Surveillance 2016
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	52.4	Source: IBBS 2015
Condom use (%)	77.1	Source: Integrated Bio-behavioural Survey (IBBS), 2015
Active syphilis (%)	13.5	Source: STI data for NAP and implementing partners 2017

People who inject drugs

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Population size estimate (#)	93 000	2017 est.
HIV prevalence (%)	34.9	Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey 2017
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	27.9	Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey, 2017
Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)	14.1	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioral Survey (IBBS) 2017
Condom use (%)	21.9	Reported data is representative for the study population only; Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioural Survey (IBBS) 2017
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes (%)	34.2	Representative for the study population only; Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey, 2017
Safe injecting practices (%)	90.8	Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey, 2017
Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs (#)	358.47	
Coverage of opioid substitution therapy	15	Source: National programme data 2017

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Hepatitis B and coinfection with HIV (%)	3.2	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioural Survey (IBBS) among People who inject drugs (PWID) was conducted in 13 cites/townships in Myanmar during 2017 using respondent driven sampling (RDS).
Hepatitis C and coinfection with HIV (%)	26.8	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioural Survey (IBBS) among People who inject drugs (PWID) was conducted in 13 cites/townships in Myanmar during 2017 using respondent driven sampling (RDS).

Prisoners

HIV prevalence (%)	5.6	Source: Programme data 2017
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Combination prevention

Percentage of men 15-49 that are circumcised (%)	3.9	Source: DHS 2015-16
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Stigma and discrimination

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Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	63.3	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?		
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to both questions		
People who inject drugs: Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination (%)	4.4	Refers to avoidance of HIV testing due to fear of stigma and discrimination; Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioural Survey (IBBS) among People who inject drugs (PWID) was conducted in 13 cities/townships in Myanmar during 2017 using respondent driven sampling (RDS).

Gender

Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-49 (%)	11	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-19 (%)		

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Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 20-24 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 25-49 (%)		
Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	74.9	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	72.8	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		

Young people

Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	16.64 643 137	Source: DHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	16.2	Source: DHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	17.8	Source: DHS 2016

Hepatitis and HIV

Hepatitis B testing	29.6	Source: Clinical and/or laboratory records 2017
Proportion of people coinfected with HIV and HBV receiving combined treatment	74.4	Source: Clinical records of health-care facilities 2017

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Hepatitis C testing	21.8	Source: Clinical and/or laboratory records 2017
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