Country fact sheet
HIV/AIDS in INDONESIA

World Health Organization
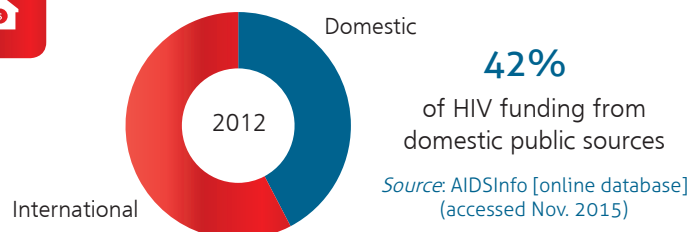Regional Office for South-East Asia

EPIDEMIC (CONCENTRATED)

0.5% Estimated adult (15+) HIV prevalence[a]
8.5% HIV prevalence among MSM[b]
36.4% HIV prevalence among PWID[b]
9.0% HIV prevalence among sex workers[b]

Sources: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015); [a]Spectrum estimation; [b]Surveillance data

HIV SPENDING

2012

Domestic

International

42% of HIV funding from domestic public sources

Source: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015)

POLICIES AND GUIDELINES

HIV testing
Geographically prioritized for KPs, pregnant women and patients with symptoms; use 3-rapid test algorithm

ART
At CD4 count <350 cells/mm³; irrespective of CD4 count for TB, hepatitis B, pregnant women, serodiscordant couples, KPs, children <5 years

Viral load testing
Recommended at 6 months and yearly thereafter (if resources permit)

Source: National ART guidelines, MoH, 2013

HEALTH SECTOR RESPONSE

Condom use
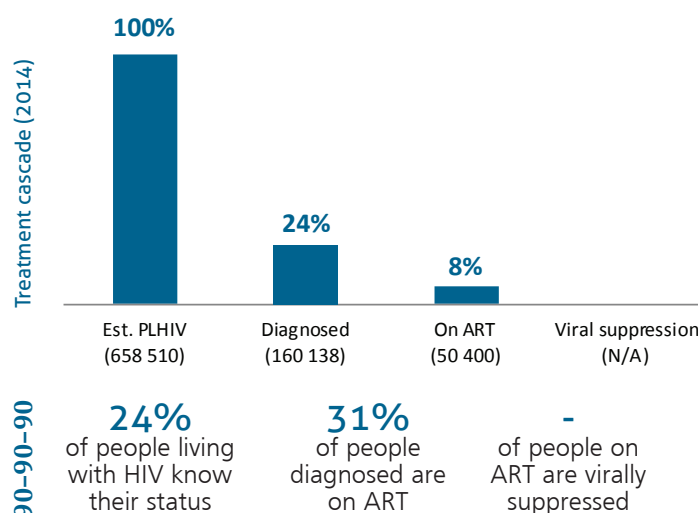MSM **74%**
PWID **54%**
SW **68%**

1438 testing sites
465 ART sites
- VL labs

44 needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs
<10% HIV+ pregnant women received ART for PMTCT

Sources: GARPR, AIDSInfo [online database], aidsdatahub (accessed Nov. 2015)

Treatment cascade (2014)

- Est. PLHIV (658 510): **100%**
- Diagnosed (160 138): **24%**
- On ART (50 400): **8%**
- Viral suppression (N/A)

90–90–90

24% of people living with HIV know their status

31% of people diagnosed are on ART

- of people on ART are virally suppressed

IMPACT

660 000 est. people living with HIV **43%** ⇧

29 000 est. AIDS-related deaths **127%** ⇧

69 000 est. new HIV infections **3%** ⇧

4600 new HIV infections among children

22 000 TB-related deaths among PLHIV

Sources: AIDSInfo [online database] (accessed Nov. 2015), Increase/reduction calculated from 2009 baseline

PUNITIVE LAWS, STIGMA & DISCRIMINATION

No criminalization
of sex work and same-sex relationships but detention centres for PWID; death penalty for drug offence

Sources: AIDSInfo [online database], GARPR (accessed Nov. 2015)

WAY FORWARD
90–90–90
» **Rapidly scale up cascade of HIV prevention, care and treatment services, particularly to key populations.**
» **Strengthen HIV case reporting and patient monitoring.**
» **Increase domestic funding for HIV response.**

ART antiretroviral therapy; est. estimated; GARPR Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting; KP key population; MSM men who have sex with men; PLHIV people living with HIV; PMTCT prevention of mother-to-child transmission; PWID people who inject drugs; STI sexually transmitted infection; SW sex worker; TB tuberculosis; VL viral load

1 December 2015