



Population: 11 457 801

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 600

Income group: Low

Income inequality: 50.82

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	9.8
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	NO/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: YES Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	NO		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③ KEY No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②

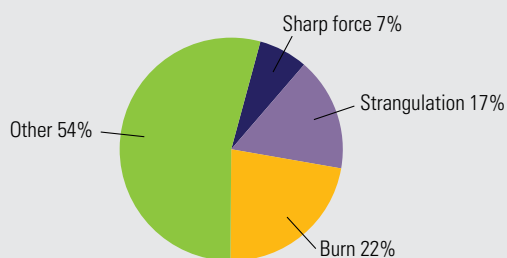
Child maltreatment laws	Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes	Implementation
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	21 / 21	Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES ①②③	Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES ①②③	Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	NO –		
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES) ①②③		
Youth violence laws		Youth violence prevention programmes	
Against weapons on school premises	YES ①②③	Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES ①②③	Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
		Mentoring	YES ①②
		After-school supervision	YES ①②
		School anti-bullying	YES ①②
Intimate partner violence laws		Intimate partner violence prevention programmes	
Against rape in marriage	YES ①②③	Dating violence prevention in schools	YES ①②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES ①②③	Microfinance and gender equity training	YES ①②
		Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws		Sexual violence prevention programmes	
Against rape	YES ①②③	School and college programmes	YES ①②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES ①②③	Physical environment changes	YES ①②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES ①②③	Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Elder abuse laws		Elder abuse prevention programmes	
Against elder abuse	YES ①②③	Professional awareness campaigns	YES ①②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES ①②③	Public information campaigns	YES ①②
		Caregiver support	YES ①②
		Residential care policies	YES ①②
VICTIM LAWS		VICTIM SERVICES	
Providing for victim compensation	YES ①②③	Adult protective services	YES ①②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES ①②③	Child protection services	YES ①②
		Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
		Mental health services	YES ①②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

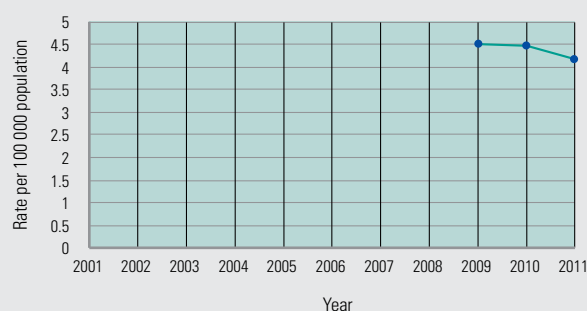
National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment NO Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence YES Sexual violence YES Elder abuse NO

Mechanism of homicide



Trends in homicides



Reported homicides (2013) N= 500, Rate= 4.745/100 000 (45% M, 55% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Police/ Reported homicides: Police

Source: Police