

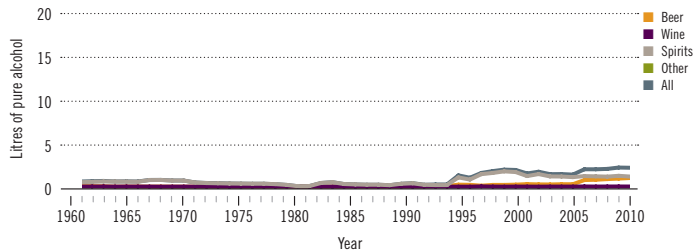
Cambodia

Total population: 14 365 000 > Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 68% > Population in urban areas: 20% > Income group (World Bank): Low income

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2010

Data refer to litres of pure alcohol per capita (15+).



Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

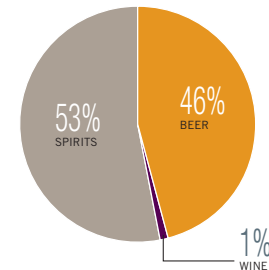
	Average 2003–2005	Average 2008–2010	Change
Recorded	1.6	2.2	↗
Unrecorded	3.0	3.3	↗
Total	4.6	5.5	↗
Total males / females		9.6 / 1.7	
WHO Western Pacific Region	5.4	6.8	

Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking* (%), 2010

	Population	Drinkers only
Males (15+)	2.8	5.7
Females (15+)	0.2	0.7
Both sexes (15+)	1.4	3.7

*Consumed at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2010



Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2010

Males (15+)	19.9
Females (15+)	5.7
Both sexes (15+)	14.2

Abstainers (%), 2010

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Lifetime abstainers (15+)	34.8	62.4	49.3
Former drinkers* (15+)	16.6	8.4	12.3
Abstainers (15+), past 12 months	51.5	70.9	61.6

*Persons who used to drink alcoholic beverages but have not done so in the past 12 months.

Patterns of drinking score, 2010

LEAST RISKY < 1 2 3 4 5 > MOST RISKY

HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2012

	ASDR*		AAF (%)	
	19.1	7.5	65.4	50.0
Liver cirrhosis, males / females	28.7	9.8	10.2	2.4

*Per 100 000 population (15+).

Years of life lost (YLL) score*, 2012

LEAST < 1 2 3 4 5 > MOST

*Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders and alcohol dependence (%), 2010*

	Alcohol use disorders**	Alcohol dependence
Males	7.6	5.0
Females	1.4	0.7
Both sexes	4.4	2.7
WHO Western Pacific Region	4.6	2.3

*12-month prevalence estimates (15+).

**Including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.

POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan	Yes (2011, —) / No	National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %	0.05 / 0.05 / 0.05
Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits	Yes / Yes / Yes	Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement	Yes / No
National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	No / No / No	Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion	No / No
National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	No / No / No	Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers	No / No
Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages: Hours, days / places, density	No, No / No, No	National government support for community action	Yes
Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations	No / No / No	National monitoring system(s)	No