

## Country factsheets

# UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA | 2020

## HIV and AIDS Estimates

<b>Adults and children living with HIV</b>	<b>1 700 000 [1 600 000 - 1 900 000]</b>
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	1 600 000 [1 500 000 - 1 800 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	1 000 000 [960 000 - 1 100 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	610 000 [570 000 - 680 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	110 000 [93 000 - 130 000]
<b>Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</b>	<b>4.7 [4.4 - 4.9]</b>
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	6.0 [5.6 - 6.4]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	3.3 [2.8 - 3.6]
HIV prevalence among young women	2.2 [1.1 - 3.1]
HIV prevalence among young men	1.1 [0.7 - 1.5]
<b>Adults and children newly infected with HIV</b>	<b>68 000 [57 000 - 81 000]</b>
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	58 000 [49 000 - 71 000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	37 000 [31 000 - 45 000]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	21 000 [17 000 - 26 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	10 000 [6000 - 14 000]
<b>HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)</b>	<b>2.08 [1.78 - 2.45]</b>
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	1.26 [1.05 - 1.50]
<b>Adult and child deaths due to AIDS</b>	<b>32 000 [28 000 - 39 000]</b>
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	24 000 [21 000 - 31 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	11 000 [9700 - 13 000]

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Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	13 000 [11 000 - 17 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	8300 [5600 - 11 000]
<b>Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17</b>	<b>1 000 000 [880 000 - 1 200 000]</b>

## Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-35
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	-49
Incidence : prevalence ratio	3.92
Incidence : mortality ratio	1.55

## HIV testing and treatment cascade

<b>People living with HIV</b>	<b>1 700 000 [1 600 000 - 1 900 000]</b>
<b>People living with HIV who know their status</b>	<b>1 500 000</b>
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	84 [80 - 93]
<b>People living with HIV who are on ART</b>	<b>1 400 000</b>
Percent of people living with HIV who are on ART	82 [77 - 90]
<b>People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads</b>	<b>...</b>
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	... [... - ...]

## Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

<b>Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)</b>	<b>82 [77 - 90]</b>
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	84 [79 - 93]

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Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	90 [85 - >98]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	74 [69 - 83]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	54 [44 - 63]
<b>Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)</b>	<b>1 422 782</b>
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	1 361 245
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	914 260
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	446 985
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	61 537
<b>Late HIV diagnosis [with the initial CD4 cell count &lt;200 cells/ mm<sup>3</sup>] (%)</b>	
Female adults (15+)	
Male adults (15+)	
Children (0-14)	
<b>Late HIV diagnosis [with the initial CD4 cell count &lt;350 cells/ mm<sup>3</sup>] (%)</b>	
Female adults (15+)	
Male adults (15+)	
Children (0-14)	

## Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

<b>Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)</b>	<b>84 [69 - 95]</b>
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	77 036
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	91 000 [75 000 - 100 000]
<b>Early infant diagnosis (%)</b>	<b>55 [49 - 67]</b>
<b>Final vertical transmission rate including during breastfeeding</b>	<b>11.12 [8.15 - 13.40]</b>

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<b>New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)</b>	<b>18 000 [11 000 - 25 000]</b>
Number of HIV-exposed children who are uninfected	1 000 000 [860 000 - 1 100 000]

Sex workers

Population size estimate (#)	155 500	Region: National; Method: Delphi method; Source: IBBS
HIV prevalence (%)	15.4	Source: IBBS 2017
HIV testing and status awareness (%)	98.3	Source: BBS, 2019
Condom use (%)	72.4	Source: BBS, 2019
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes (%)	20	Source: Behavioral surveillance, 2018 and Burrows, D., McCallum, L., Parsons, D. & Falkenberg, H. (April, 2019). Global Summary of Findings of an Assessment of HIV Service Packages for Key Populations in Six Regions. APMG Health, Washington, DC
Active syphilis (%)	7	Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey, 2013

Men who have sex with men

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Population size estimate (#)	49 700	Region: National; Method: Delphi method; Source: IBBS
HIV prevalence (%)	8.4	Source: IBBS
Condom use (%)	13.9	

### People who inject drugs

Population size estimate (#)	36 000	Region: National; Method: Delphi method and consensus
HIV prevalence (%)	15.5	
HIV testing and status awareness (%)	97.6	Source: BSS, 2019
Condom use (%)	29.4	
Safe injecting practices (%)	84.2	
Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs (#)	15	
Coverage of opioid substitution therapy	25.6	Source: National programme data, 2020

### Prisoners

HIV prevalence (%)	6.7	Source: Rapid Situational Assessment on HIV Prevalence and Related Risk Factors in Prison Settings in Mainland Tanzania
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### Combination prevention

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Condom use at last high-risk sex among adults aged 15 to 49 (%)	37.2	Source: Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016-2017
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among women aged 15 to 49 (%)	30.3	Source: Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016-2017
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among men aged 15 to 49 (%)	46.5	Source: Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016-2017
Male circumcisions performed (#)	539 859	

Gender

<b>Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-49 (%)</b>	<b>29.6</b>	
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-19 (%)	30.1	
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 20-24 (%)	34.2	
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 25-49 (%)	28.5	
<b>Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>Source: 2015-16 DHS</b>
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	40.6	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	55	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	57	Source: 2015-16 DHS

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<b>Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</b>	<b>43.08</b>	<b>Source: AIS 2012</b>
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	40.1	Source: AIS 2012
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	46.7	Source: AIS 2012

HIV expenditure

<b>Total country-reported HIV expenditure (USD)</b>		<b>Source:GAM_2021</b>
HIV expenditure from domestic public sources (USD)		Source:GAM_2021
HIV expenditure from domestic private sources (USD)		Source:GAM_2021
HIV expenditure from international sources (USD)		Source:GAM_2021