

HIV and AIDS Estimates

Adults and children living with HIV	630 000 [540 000 - 740 000]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	620 000 [520 000 - 720 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	220 000 [190 000 - 260 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	390 000 [320 000 - 470 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	14 000 [13 000 - 16 000]
Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.4 [0.4 - 0.5]
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.3 [0.3 - 0.4]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.5 [0.4 - 0.6]
HIV prevalence among young women	0.2 [0.2 - 0.3]
HIV prevalence among young men	0.3 [0.2 - 0.4]
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	49 000 [43 000 - 57 000]
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	46 000 [40 000 - 53 000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	17 000 [15 000 - 19 000]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	29 000 [24 000 - 35 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	3100 [2600 - 3800]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)	0.32 [0.29 - 0.35]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.19 [0.16 - 0.22]
Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	39 000 [33 000 - 45 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	37 000 [31 000 - 43 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	12 000 [9800 - 14 000]



Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17	210 000 [180 000 - 250 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	2200 [1800 - 2600]
Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	25 000 [21 000 - 30 000]

Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-19
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	69
Incidence-to-prevalence ratio	0.08
Incidence:mortality ratio	1.22

HIV testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV who know their status	270 000
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	42 [36 - 49]
People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	•••
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)	14 [12 - 17]
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	14 [12 - 17]
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	14 [12 - 17]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	14 [12 - 17]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	25 [22 - 28]
Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)	91 369



Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	87 882
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	31 933
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	55 949
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	3487
Adults and children newly-initiating ART (#)	30 089
Adults aged 15 and over newly-initiating ART	29 101
Children aged 0-14 newly-initiating ART	988
Women newly-initiating ART	
Men newly-initiating ART	
Adults and children known to be on ART 12 months after starting (%)	75
Adults known to be on ART 12 months after starting	
Children known to be on ART 12 months after starting	

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)	13 [11 - 15]
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	1536
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	12 000 [10 000 - 14 000]
Early infant diagnosis (%)	1 [1 - 1]
New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)	<500 [<500 - <500]

Sex workers



Population size estimate (#)	226 791	Source: HIV key population size estimation 2016
HIV prevalence (%)	5.3	Source: IBBS 2015
Condom use (%)	67.8	Source: IBBS 2015
Active syphilis (%)	3.3	Source: Routine health information systems 2017

Men who have sex with men

Population size estimate (#)	754 310	Year of estimation: 2016
HIV prevalence (%)	25.8	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavior Survey, 2015
Condom use (%)	81.03	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavior Survey, 2015
Active syphilis (%)	7.7	Source: Routine health information systems 2017

People who inject drugs

Population size estimate (#)	33 492	Year of estimation: 2016
HIV prevalence (%)	28.76	Source: IBBS 2015



Condom use (%)	46.3	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavior Survey 2015
Safe injecting practices (%)	88.85	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavior Survey, 2015
Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs (#)	3.013	
Coverage of opioid substitution therapy	12	Source: National programme data 2017

Prisoners

HIV prevalence (%)	1	Source: Programme data 2017
Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)	0.3	Source: Programme data 2017
HIV prevention programmes in prisons: condoms distributed (#)	20 637	Source: Routine programme data 2017
HIV prevention programmes in prisons: prisoners receiving opioid substitution therapy (#)	589	Source: Routine programme data 2017

Transgender people

Population size estimate (#)	38 928	Year of estimation: 2016
HIV prevalence (%)	24.8	Source: Integrated Biological and Behavior Survey , 2015



Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	62.8	Source: 2012 DHS
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?		
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to both questions		

Gender

Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	79	Source: 2012 DHS
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	85.4	Source: 2012 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		

Young people

Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	11.36 984 197	Source: DHS 2012
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	11.4	Source: DHS 2012
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	10.3	Source: DHS 2012