

Country factsheets  
INDIA | 2017

## HIV and AIDS Estimates

<b>Adults and children living with HIV</b>	<b>2 100 000 [1 500 000 - 3 000 000]</b>
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	2 100 000 [1 500 000 - 2 900 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	880 000 [630 000 - 1 200 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	1 200 000 [850 000 - 1 700 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	61 000 [42 000 - 88 000]
<b>Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</b>	<b>0.2 [0.2 - 0.3]</b>
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.2 [0.1 - 0.3]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.2 [0.2 - 0.4]
HIV prevalence among young women	<0.1 [<0.1 - 0.1]
HIV prevalence among young men	<0.1 [<0.1 - 0.1]
<b>Adults and children newly infected with HIV</b>	<b>88 000 [44 000 - 160 000]</b>
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	84 000 [41 000 - 150 000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	34 000 [16 000 - 60 000]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	50 000 [25 000 - 92 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	3700 [2300 - 5800]
<b>HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)</b>	<b>0.15 [0.05 - 0.18]</b>
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.10 [0.03 - 0.12]
<b>Adult and child deaths due to AIDS</b>	<b>69 000 [34 000 - 130 000]</b>
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	67 000 [32 000 - 120 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	20 000 [8800 - 42 000]

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	46 000 [23 000 - 84 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	2600 [1400 - 4600]
<b>Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17</b>	<b>930 000 [620 000 - 1 400 000]</b>

### Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-27
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	-56
Incidence-to-prevalence ratio	0.04
Incidence:mortality ratio	1.02

### HIV testing and treatment cascade

<b>People living with HIV who know their status</b>	<b>1 700 000</b>
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	79 [56 - >95]
<b>People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads</b>	<b>...</b>
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	...

### Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

<b>Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)</b>	<b>56 [40 - 79]</b>
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	56 [40 - 78]
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	63 [45 - 88]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	50 [35 - 71]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	... [... - ...]
<b>Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)</b>	<b>1 200 965</b>

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	1 154 195
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	555 804
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	598 392
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	46 767
<b>Adults and children newly-initiating ART (#)</b>	<b>236 906</b>
Adults aged 15 and over newly-initiating ART	220 915
Children aged 0-14 newly-initiating ART	15 991
Women newly-initiating ART	
Men newly-initiating ART	
<b>Adults and children known to be on ART 12 months after starting (%)</b>	<b>71</b>
Adults known to be on ART 12 months after starting	71
Children known to be on ART 12 months after starting	77

### Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

<b>Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)</b>	<b>60 [41 - 89]</b>
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	13 716
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	23 000 [15 000 - 33 000]
<b>Early infant diagnosis (%)</b>	<b>23 [16 - 33]</b>
<b>New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)</b>	<b>3500 [2200 - 5400]</b>

### Sex workers

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

Population size estimate (#)	657 829	Source: Programme data 2016; Coverage: Entire country
HIV prevalence (%)	1.6	Source: HIV Sentinel Surveillance 2016-17
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	68.6	Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey 2017
Condom use (%)	90.8	Source: National Integrated Bio-Behavioral Surveillance 2014-15
Condoms distributed through prevention programmes (#)	259	Source: UNAIDS Special Analysis and Global AIDS Monitoring, 2017

### Men who have sex with men

Population size estimate (#)	238 175	Source: Programme data of Targeted Intervention Programme, 2015-2016
HIV prevalence (%)	2.7	Source: HIV Sentinel Surveillance 2016-17
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	69.2	Source: National Programme data 2016
Condom use (%)	83.9	Source: National Integrated Biological and Behavioural Surveillance, 2015

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

Condoms distributed through prevention programmes (#)	200	Source: UNAIDS Special Analysis and Global AIDS Monitoring, 2017
Active syphilis (%)	0.4	Source: Routine health information systems 2017

### People who inject drugs

Population size estimate (#)	127 532	Source: Programme data of Targeted Intervention Programme, 2015-2016
HIV prevalence (%)	6.3	Source: Sentinel surveillance 2017
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	72	Source: National Programme data 2016
Condom use (%)	77.4	Source: National Integrated Biological and Behavioural Surveillance (IBBS) 2014-15
Safe injecting practices (%)	86.4	Source: National Integrated Biological and Behavioural Surveillance (IBBS) 2014-15
Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs (#)	424	
Coverage of opioid substitution therapy	19	Source: NACP programme data as under Targeted Interventions 2017

### Prisoners

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

Population size estimate (#)	185 182	Year of estimation: 2015
------------------------------	---------	--------------------------

### Transgender people

Population size estimate (#)	25 984	Source: Programme data of Targeted Intervention Programme 2015-16
HIV prevalence (%)	3.1	Source: Sentinel surveillance 2017
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	59.7	Source: National Programme data 2016
Condom use (%)	79.7	Source: IBBS 2014-15

### Combination prevention

Condom use at last high-risk sex among adults aged 15 to 49 (%)	40.3	Source: National Family Health Survey (NFHS) 2015-16
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among women aged 15 to 49 (%)	15.4	Source: 2005-06 DHS
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among men aged 15 to 49 (%)	40.8	Source: National Family Health Survey (NFHS) 2015-16
Percentage of men 15-49 that are circumcised (%)	13	Source: DHS 2005-06

### Stigma and discrimination

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	27.6	Source: DHS 2015-16
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?		
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to both questions		

## Gender

<b>Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-49 (%)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Source: 2015-16 DHS</b>
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-19 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 20-24 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 25-49 (%)		
<b>Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>Source: 2015-16 DHS</b>
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	28.1	Source: 2015-16 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		

## Country factsheets

### INDIA | 2017

<b>Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</b>	<b>26.16 750 029</b>	<b>Source: NFHS 2016</b>
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	21.7	Source: NFHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	31.5	Source: NFHS 2016

### HIV expenditure

<b>Total country-reported HIV expenditure (USD)</b>	<b>371 000 000</b>
HIV expenditure from domestic public sources (USD)	371 000 000
HIV expenditure from domestic private sources (USD)	
HIV expenditure from international sources (USD)	

### Cervical cancer and HIV

Cervical cancer screening among women living with HIV (survey data)	35	Source: 2015-16 DHS; reported having undergone a cervix examination
---	----	---