

Country factsheets
ETHIOPIA | 2017

HIV and AIDS Estimates

Adults and children living with HIV	610 000 [470 000 - 780 000]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	550 000 [430 000 - 700 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	350 000 [270 000 - 450 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	200 000 [150 000 - 260 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	62 000 [38 000 - 86 000]
Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.9 [0.7 - 1.2]
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	1.2 [0.9 - 1.5]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.7 [0.4 - 0.9]
HIV prevalence among young women	0.4 [0.2 - 0.7]
HIV prevalence among young men	0.3 [0.2 - 0.4]
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	16 000 [7200 - 28 000]
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	10 000 [4100 - 19 000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	6800 [2600 - 13 000]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	3700 [1400 - 6800]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	5500 [2600 - 8800]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)	0.22 [0.09 - 0.42]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.17 [0.08 - 0.31]
Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	15 000 [9100 - 26 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	12 000 [7200 - 21 000]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	7500 [4200 - 14 000]

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Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	4300 [2700 - 7000]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	3600 [1800 - 5800]
Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17	330 000 [220 000 - 460 000]

Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-5
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	-57
Incidence-to-prevalence ratio	0.03
Incidence:mortality ratio	0.83

HIV testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV who know their status	450 000
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	73 [56 - 94]
People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	200 000
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	32

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)	71 [55 - 91]
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	75 [58 - >95]
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	74 [58 - 94]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	78 [60 - >95]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	34 [21 - 47]
Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)	436 963

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Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	415 578
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	259 160
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	156 418
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	21 385
Adults and children newly-initiating ART (#)	39 126
Adults aged 15 and over newly-initiating ART	
Children aged 0-14 newly-initiating ART	
Women newly-initiating ART	
Men newly-initiating ART	
Adults and children known to be on ART 12 months after starting (%)	82
Adults known to be on ART 12 months after starting	
Children known to be on ART 12 months after starting	

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)	59 [39 - 78]
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	15 152
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	26 000 [17 000 - 34 000]
Early infant diagnosis (%)	38 [29 - 58]
New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)	3000 [1400 - 4800]

Sex workers

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Population size estimate (#)	85 000	2016 est.; Coverage: 89 towns in 9 regions and 2 administrative councils.
HIV prevalence (%)	24.3	Source: IBBS survey, 2013-2014

Combination prevention

Condom use at last high-risk sex among adults aged 15 to 49 (%)	43.6	Source: DHS 2016
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among women aged 15 to 49 (%)	21.3	Source: DHS 2016
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among men aged 15 to 49 (%)	54.0	Source: DHS 2016
Percentage of men 15-49 that are circumcised (%)	91	Source: DHS 2016
Male circumcisions performed (#)	15 789	

Stigma and discrimination

Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	51.2	Source: 2016 DHS
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?		
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to both questions	58.5	Source: 2016 DHS

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Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-49 (%)	19.8	Source: 2016 DHS
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-19 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 20-24 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 25-49 (%)		
Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	61.3	Source: 2016 DHS
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	60.7	Source: 2016 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		

Young people

Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	30.52 136 252	Source: DHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	24.3	Source: DHS 2016
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	39.1	Source: DHS 2016