

## ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

### POVERTY RATES AND GDP



### **UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE**



#### **INCOME INEQUALITY**

Gini index score*	Gini index rank <sup>†</sup>	Year		
61	142	2009		
Source: World Bank 2015				

Notes: \*0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality. <sup>†</sup>The countries with a Gini index are ranked from most equal (#1) to most unequal (#145).

### POPULATION

Population (000)	2,392	2015	
Under-5 population (000)	288	2015	
Urban (%)	41	2015	
> 65 years (%)	7	2015	

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE

Wealthiest Second wealthiest Middle Second poorest Poorest

30

Mean prevalence of stunting (%)

40

50

# CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY			
Number of children under 5 affected (000)			
Stunting <sup>a</sup>	66	2013	
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	20	2013	
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	12	2013	
Percentage of children under 5 affected			
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	7	2013	
Severe wasting <sup>a</sup>	3	2013	
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	4	2013	
Low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	16	2006-2007	
Sources: a INICEE/WHO/WB 2015: b UNICEE 2015			

Sources: a UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; D UNICEF 2015.

# ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

### ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight <sup>a</sup>	8	2013
Adolescent obesity <sup>a</sup>	2	2013
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	11	2013
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	0	2013
O-WALL AND OUT DUILOOT		

Sources: <sup>a</sup>WHO 2015; <sup>b</sup>DHS 2015.

### METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)

Raised blood pressure Raised blood glucose Raised blood cholesterol



### Source: WHO 2014.

## WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

Under-5 stunting, 2013 <sup>a</sup>	Under-5 wasting, 2013 <sup>b</sup>	Under-5 overweight, 2013 <sup>a</sup>	WRA anemia, 2011 <sup>b</sup>	EBF, 2013ª
Off course, some progress	Off course	On course, good progress	Off course	On course

Sources: <sup>a</sup>Definitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; <sup>b</sup>WHO 2014. Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding.



### MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

10

2007 2000 1992

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>		
Total population affected (000)	197	2011
Total population affected (%)	33	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6-59 months old (%) <sup>b</sup>	39	2013
Population classification of iodine nutrition <sup>c</sup>	NA	NA
Sources: <sup>a</sup> WHO 2015: <sup>b</sup> Stevens et al. 2015: <sup>c</sup> WHO 2004.	·	

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Source: DHS surveys 1990-2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

Note: NA = not available.

## PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



Source: WHO 2015. Note: BMI = body mass index.

# INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

### CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)



### **INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)**

2006-2007

2013

2013

2007

2007

NA

17

0.450

87

0 374

2.775

NA

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage <sup>b</sup>	62	2013
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS <sup>b</sup>	63	2006-2007
Immunization coverage, DTP3 <sup>b</sup>	89	2013
lodized salt consumption <sup>b</sup>	57	2000
Sources: <sup>a</sup> UNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; <sup>b</sup> UNICEF 2015.		

Notes: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/ pertussis vaccine. NA = not available.

#### INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6-23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	13	2013
Minimum dietary diversity	31	2013
Source: UNICEE 2015.		

Sources: a UNICEF 2015; b UNPD 2015

## UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

### FOOD SUPPLY



Source: a FAOSTAT 2015; b FAOSTAT 2014

### **IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)**



# **IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)**

RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING

24

49

2013

**GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS** 

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)<sup>a</sup>

Gender Inequality Index (country rank)<sup>b</sup>

Note: \*0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS

Gender Inequality Index (score\*)<sup>b</sup>

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2015; <sup>b</sup>UNDP 2014.

PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Nurses and midwives Community health workers

Note: NA = not available

Source: WHO 2015.

Physicians





Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2015.

### **GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)**



# FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

### SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMÁTIONS, 2014 (%)

Bringing people into a shared space for action	
Ensuring a coherent policy and legal framework	
Aligning actions around a common results framework	
Financial tracking and resource mobilization	
Total weighted	

Source: SUN 2014.

### POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes <sup>a</sup>	Measure drafted awaiting final approval	2014
Extent of constitutional right to food <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Maternity protection (Convention 183) <sup>c</sup>	Partial	2011
Wheat fortification legislation <sup>d</sup>	Voluntary	2015
Undernutrition mentioned in national develop- ment plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	Rank: 63/126	2012- 2017
Overnutrition mentioned in national develop- ment plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	Rank: 111/116	2012- 2017

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2014; <sup>b</sup>FA0 2003; <sup>c</sup>IL0 2013; <sup>d</sup>FFI 2015; <sup>e</sup>IDS 2015

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/ PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes	Available, fully implemented	2010
Hypertension	Available, fully implemented	2010

Source: WHO 2014.

Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases

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Note: NA = not available. For complete source information: http://globalnutritionreport.org/the-report/technical-notes.

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