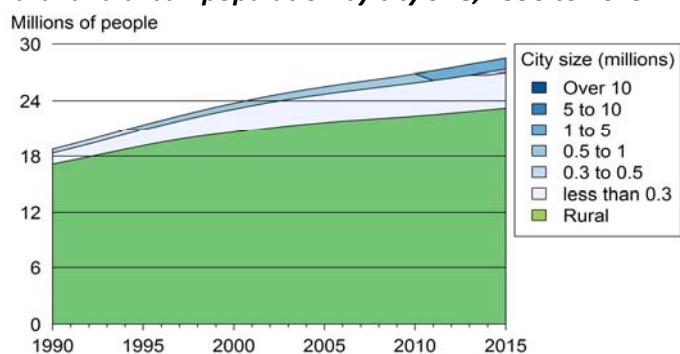


# Nepal

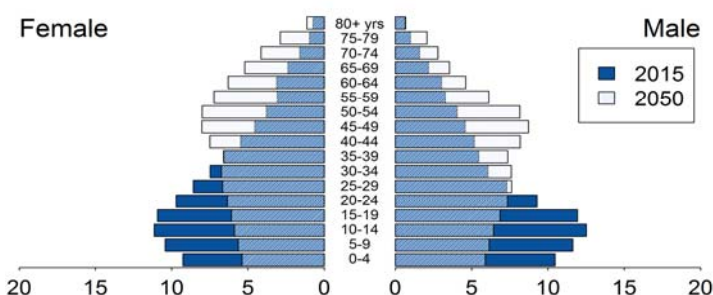
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	18.7	28.5
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.5	1.2
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	8.6	18.6
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	4.1
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	2.1	1.2
in cities < 0.3 million people	6.4	13.3
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	127.3	186.8
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	2.4	3.5
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	-2.7
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	56.4	69.0
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	5.2	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	135.1	75.0

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



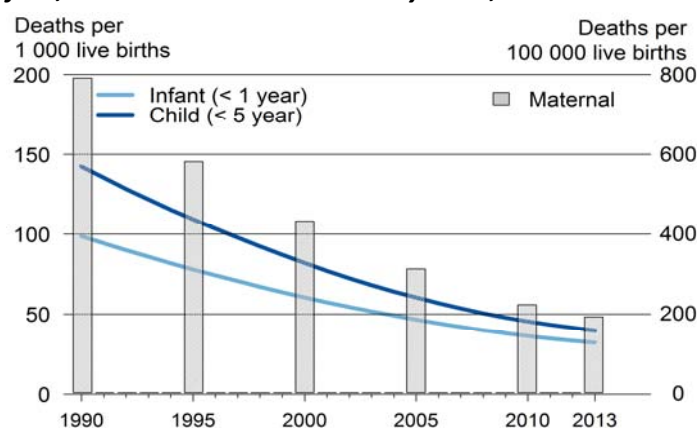
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1995, 2010	68.0	23.7
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1995, 2010	89.0	56.0
below national poverty line, 2010	-	25.2
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1995, 2010	35.2	32.8
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	63	92
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	91
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	2	44
Urban, 1990, 2015	35	56

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	98.8	32.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	142.3	39.7
Children under-five underweight (%), 1995, 2011	42.6	29.1
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	790	190
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1991, 2014 (% of women with live births)	15.4	68.3

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	156	38760
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	2.0	3251
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.2

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	5	6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	36.6	80.0
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	7.9	11.9
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	9.2	26.9

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2000, 2013	4.4	17.2
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1991, 2015	17.4	55.1
Male, 1991, 2015	49.2	75.6
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1998, 2013	2.9	4.1
% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2013	19.1	21.4
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 1999, 2009	8.6	16.1
Secondary, 1999, 2009	12.5	12.2
Tertiary, 2000, 2010	134.6	35.4
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2010	-	0.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2010	-	5.9

## Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012	25.1	40.8
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	1.9	22.9
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	1.3	1.5
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	6.6	2.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2013	0.9	5.1
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	54.4	12.4
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2013	0.0	0.2
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	208.4	444.1

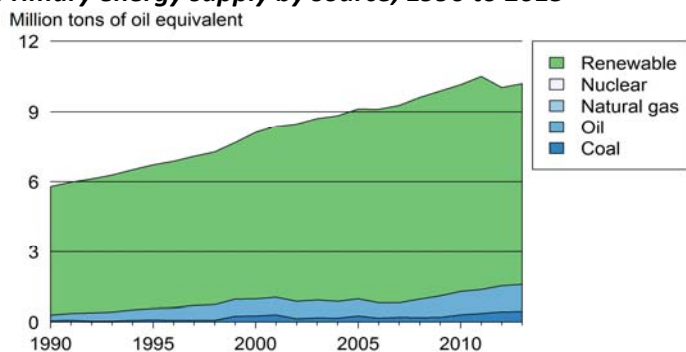
## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	10 635	7 461
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1994, 2005	11.8	5.8
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)		

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	308.9	369.7
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1355.5	889.0
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	95.0	84.2

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	7.7	22.9
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	33.7	25.4

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	180	808
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	6	213
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0

## Connectivity

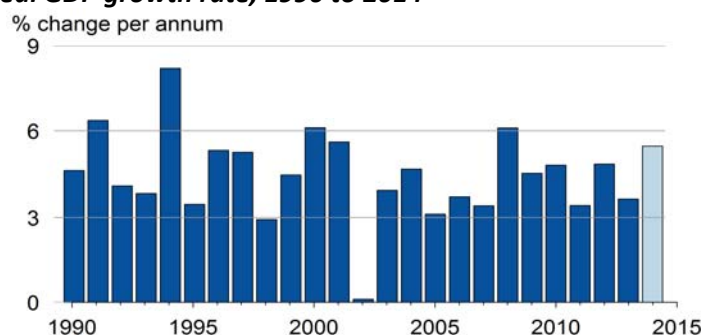
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.0	82.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.2	15.4
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	0.8
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 1999, 2008	92.5	138.6
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2008	37.5	53.9
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	2.0	4.0
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	17.0

## Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	4.3	12.2
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	202	653
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	1 198	2 170

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	80.9	80.6
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	74.3	77.9
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	87.9	83.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	2.1	2.7
Male, 1991, 2013	1.8	2.4
Male, 1991, 2013	2.3	3
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	3.4	4.6

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	8.4	17.5
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	17.7	21.9

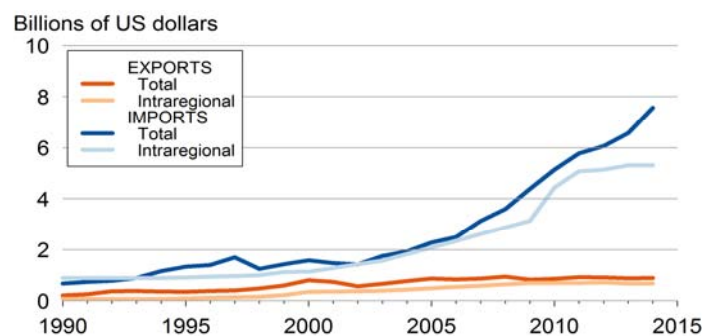
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	8.2	8.4
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	8.0	7.0
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	5.4	4.6
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	17.8	39.4
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	5.4
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	5.5

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.2	0.2
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	11.2	4.8
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1993, 2013	1.4	30.7
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	43.0	21.1