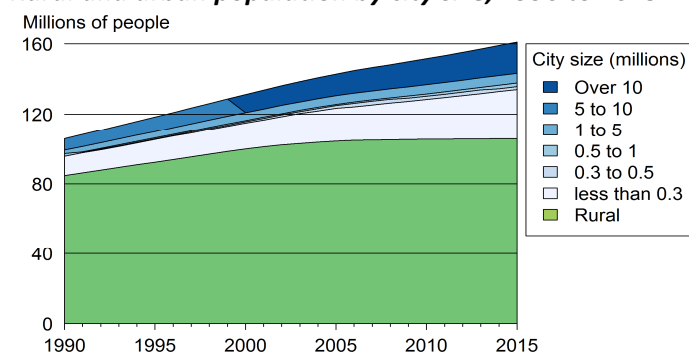


Bangladesh

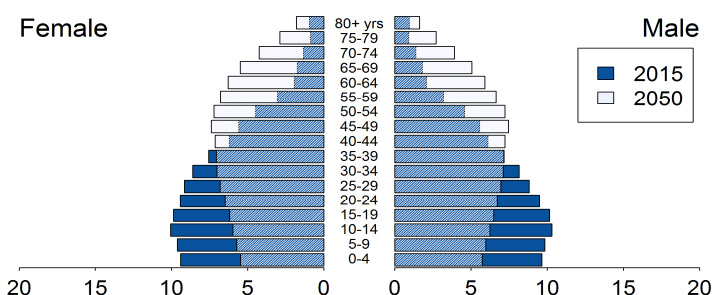
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	106.0	161.0
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.4	1.2
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	20.1	34.2
in cities over 1 million people	8.2	14.4
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	1.4	2.3
in cities < 0.3 million people	10.5	17.4
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	736.0	1078.2
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.8	0.9
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-1.5	-2.8
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	60.0	71.0
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	4.5	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	143.5	85.4

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



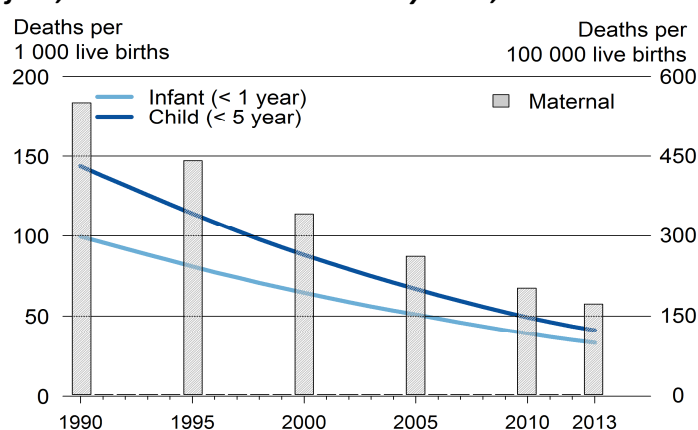
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1991, 2010	70.2	43.3
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1991, 2010	93.0	76.5
below national poverty line, 1991, 2010	56.6	31.5
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1991, 2010	27.6	32.1
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	65	87
Urban, 1990, 2015	81	87
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	31	62
Urban, 1990, 2015	47	58

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	99.6	33.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	143.7	41.1
Children under-five underweight (%), 1990, 2011	61.5	36.8
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	550	170
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1994, 2014 (% of women with live births)	25.7	63.9

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1992, 2013	6	9548
AIDS deaths, number, 1992, 2013	0.0	485
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1995, 2013	0.0	0.0

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.5	3.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	23.4	67.8
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	8.8	7.8
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	8.6	24.6

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education, 2011	-	114.2
Secondary education, 1999, 2012	46.4	53.6
Tertiary education, 1999, 2012	5.4	13.2
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1991, 2015	25.8	58.5
Male, 1991, 2015	44.3	64.6
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1990, 2009	1.6	1.9
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2009	18.1	14.0
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2009	-	7.8
Secondary, 1999, 2011	11.8	12.1
Tertiary, 1999, 2011	47.6	17.4
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	126.7	183.3
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	0.3	1.6
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	1.2	1.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	3.9	1.4

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2013	11.4	59.6
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	7.4	7.3
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2013	0.1	0.4
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	356.3	552.1

Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	11 055	7 713
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1990, 2008	16.0	24.3
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

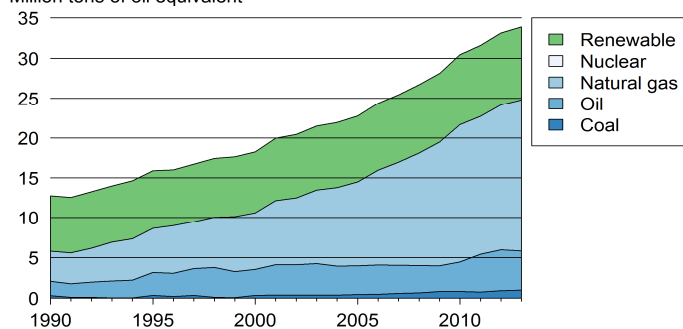
Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	120.2	215.5
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	397.5	313.9
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	54.5	27.0

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

Million tons of oil equivalent



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.1	2.5
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.8	4.6
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	11.5	11.0

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	1 041	79
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	2 064	2801
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.1

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.2	75.7
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.1	9.6
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	1.2
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density, 1990, 2012	21.1	21.8
Road density, 1990, 2003	1444.3	1837.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1991, 2003	7.2	9.5
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2010	0.5	2.1
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	13.6

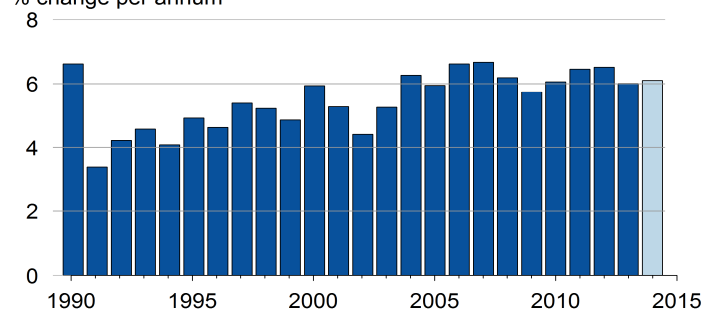
Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	27.9	98.6
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	305	977
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	1 255	2 843

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}

% change per annum



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	74.3	68.0
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	59.1	54.6
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	88.8	81.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	3.6	4.3
Female, 1991, 2013	3.8	5
Male, 1991, 2013	3.5	3.9
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	8.1	9.2

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	6.8	10.7
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	12.4	14.5

Monetary measures

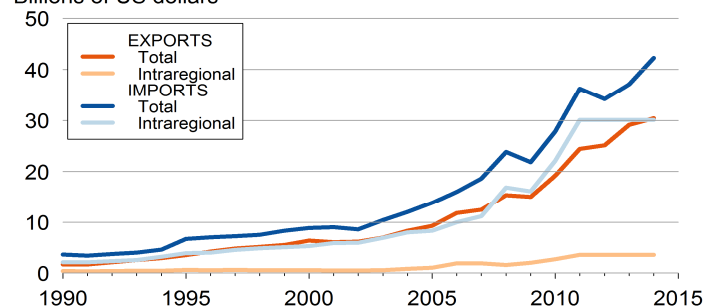
Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	6.1	7.0
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	7.1	-0.6
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	5.2	18.7
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	11.2	25.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	0.9
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	4.4

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013

Billions of US dollars



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.9
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	6.5	1.7
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	2.4	9.0
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	38.0	18.1