

Country factsheets
CAMBODIA | 2017

HIV and AIDS Estimates

Adults and children living with HIV	67 000 [58 000 - 79 000]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	64 000 [55 000 - 75 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	34 000 [30 000 - 39 000]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	30 000 [25 000 - 35 000]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	3300 [2700 - 4200]
Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.5 [0.4 - 0.6]
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.6 [0.5 - 0.7]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.5 [0.4 - 0.5]
HIV prevalence among young women	0.2 [0.1 - 0.2]
HIV prevalence among young men	0.1 [<0.1 - 0.1]
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	<1000 [<1000 - <1000]
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	<1000 [<500 - <1000]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	<500 [<500 - <500]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	<500 [<500 - <500]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	<100 [<100 - <200]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)	0.10 [0.05 - 0.07]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.04 [0.03 - 0.04]
Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	1300 [1000 - 1900]
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	1300 [<1000 - 1900]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	<1000 [<500 - <1000]

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Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	<1000 [<1000 - <1000]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	<100 [<100 - <100]
Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17	33 000 [26 000 - 43 000]

Epidemic transition metrics

Percent change in new HIV infections since 2010	-63
Percent change in AIDS-related deaths since 2010	-42
Incidence-to-prevalence ratio	<0.01
Incidence:mortality ratio	0.34

HIV testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV who know their status	59 000
Percent of people living with HIV who know their status	88 [76 - >95]
People living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	56 000
Percent of people living with HIV who have suppressed viral loads	83

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)	87 [75 - >95]
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	86 [74 - >95]
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	88 [77 - >95]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	84 [71 - >95]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	>95 [83 - >95]
Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)	58 516

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Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	55 108
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	29 986
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	25 122
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	3408
Adults and children newly-initiating ART (#)	3896
Adults aged 15 and over newly-initiating ART	3582
Children aged 0-14 newly-initiating ART	314
Women newly-initiating ART	
Men newly-initiating ART	
Adults and children known to be on ART 12 months after starting (%)	90
Adults known to be on ART 12 months after starting	90
Children known to be on ART 12 months after starting	91

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)	>95 [73 - >95]
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	760
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	<1000 [<1000 - <1000]
Early infant diagnosis (%)	64 [55 - 85]
New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)	<200 [<200 - <500]

Sex workers

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Population size estimate (#)	34 000	Source: Programme data 2014; Coverage: Entire country
Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)	82.8	Source: KHANA EW Cascade 2017 (KP Cascade reporting system)
Condom use (%)	88.8	Represents female sex workers; Source: Behavioural Surveillance Survey, 2016
Condoms distributed through prevention programmes (#)	8	Source: UNAIDS Special Analysis and Global AIDS Monitoring, 2017
Active syphilis (%)	0.7	Source: IBBS 2016

Men who have sex with men

Population size estimate (#)	20 000	2015 est.
HIV prevalence (%)	2.3	Source: IBBS 2015
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	70.4	Source: KHANA Annual Program Report 2017
Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)	95.4	Source: "KHANA MSM Cascade 2017 (KP Cascade Reporting System) Prevention Program data"
Condom use (%)	69.4	Source: IBBS 2015

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Coverage of HIV prevention programmes (%)	69.4	Source: KHANA Quarterly report 2016
Condoms distributed through prevention programmes (#)	16	Source: UNAIDS Special Analysis and Global AIDS Monitoring, 2017

People who inject drugs

Population size estimate (#)	1300	Year of estimation: 2012
HIV prevalence (%)	15.2	Source: IBBS 2017
Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)	30.8	Source: Program report 2017
Condom use (%)	8.7	Source: IBBS 2017
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes (%)	78	Source: KHANA Quarterly report, 2016
Safe injecting practices (%)	93.5	Source: IBBS 2017
Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs (#)	304.64	
Coverage of opioid substitution therapy	22.1	Source: MMT Program 2016 and IBBS 2012

Prisoners

Population size estimate (#)	17 522
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Transgender people

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Population size estimate (#)	3000	2015 est.; Coverage: Nation wide
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	70.9	Source: KHANA Annual Program Report 2017
Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)	95.1	Source: "KHANA TG Cascade 2017 (KP Cascade reporting system) Prevention Program data"
Condom use (%)	62.6	Source: IBBS 2016
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes (%)	72.8	Source: KHANA Quarterly report 2016

Combination prevention

Condom use at last high-risk sex among adults aged 15 to 49 (%)	67.2	Source: 2014 DHS
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among women aged 15 to 49 (%)	41.5	Source: 2014 DHS
- Condom use at last high-risk sex among men aged 15 to 49 (%)	72.8	Source: 2014 DHS
Percentage of men 15-49 that are circumcised (%)	2.1	Source: DHS 2005

Stigma and discrimination

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Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	19.4	Source: 2014 DHS
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to the question: Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?		
Percentage of adults (15-49) who responded No to both questions		

Gender

Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-49 (%)	10.9	Source: 2014 DHS
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 15-19 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 20-24 (%)		
Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence among women aged 25-49 (%)		
Women aged 15-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	56.5	Source: 2014 DHS
Women aged 15-19 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)	44.7	Source: 2014 DHS
Women aged 20-24 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		
Women aged 25-49 who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (%)		

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Knowledge about HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	39.50 456 323	Source: DHS 2014
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women aged 15-24	37.6	Source: DHS 2014
Knowledge about HIV prevention among young men aged 15-24	45.9	Source: DHS 2014