

Cambodia

2010 total population: 14 138 255

Income group: Low

NCD mortality*

2008 estimates	males	females
Total NCD deaths (000s)	31.1	25.5
NCD deaths under age 60 (percent of all NCD deaths)	56.2	34.8
<i>Age-standardized death rate per 100 000</i>		
All NCDs	957.9	592.2
Cancers	144.9	90.0
Chronic respiratory diseases	129.0	60.4
Cardiovascular diseases and diabetes	480.4	338.7

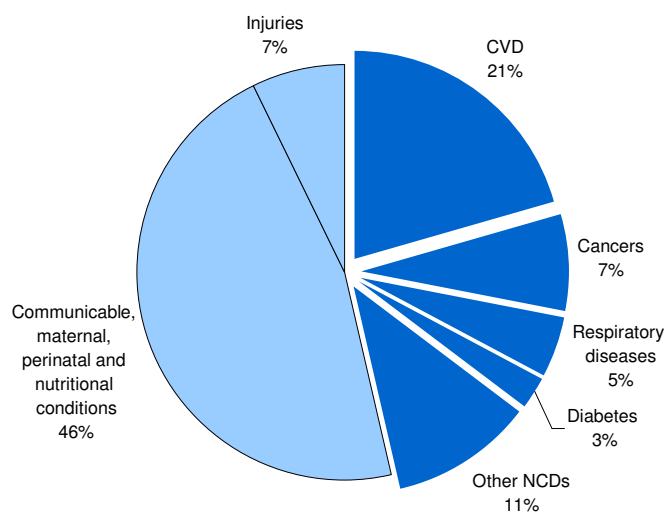
Behavioural risk factors

2008 estimated prevalence (%)	males	females	total
Current daily tobacco smoking	45.6	3.7	23.7
Physical inactivity	10.8	10.9	10.9

Metabolic risk factors

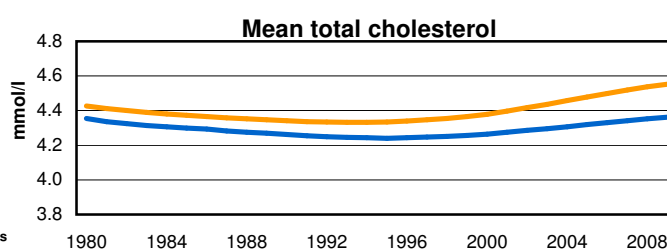
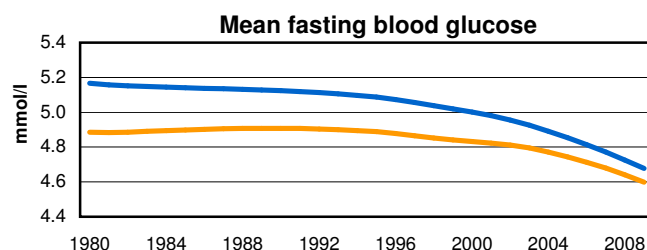
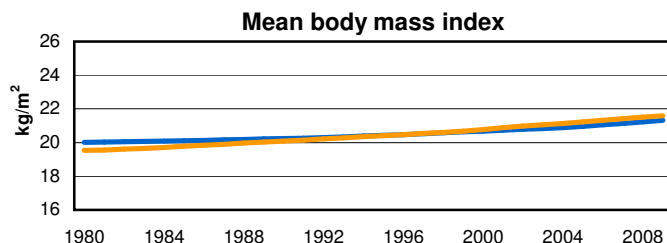
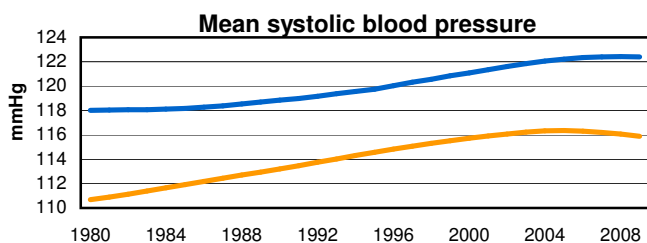
2008 estimated prevalence (%)	males	females	total
Raised blood pressure	30.5	25.1	27.6
Raised blood glucose	3.9	4.5	4.2
Overweight	10.8	13.2	12.1
Obesity	1.5	2.7	2.1
Raised cholesterol	26.4	31.1	29.0

Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages)*



NCDs are estimated to account for 46% of all deaths.

Metabolic risk factor trends



Country capacity to address and respond to NCDs

Has a Unit / Branch / Dept in MOH with responsibility for NCDs	Yes	Has an integrated or topic-specific policy / programme / action plan which is currently operational for:	
<i>There is funding available for:</i>		Cardiovascular diseases	Yes**
NCD treatment and control	Yes	Cancer	Yes**
NCD prevention and health promotion	Yes	Chronic respiratory diseases	No
NCD surveillance, monitoring and evaluation	Yes	Diabetes	Yes**
<i>National health reporting system includes:</i>		Alcohol	Yes**
NCD cause-specific mortality	Yes	Unhealthy diet / Overweight / Obesity	Yes**
NCD morbidity	Yes	Physical inactivity	Yes**
NCD risk factors	No	Tobacco	Yes**
Has a national, population-based cancer registry	No	Number of tobacco (m)POWER measures implemented at the highest level of achievement	0/5

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data. The estimates are based on a combination of country life tables, cause of death models, regional cause of death patterns, and WHO and UNAIDS program estimates for some major causes of death (not including NCDs).

** = covered by integrated policy/programme/action plan