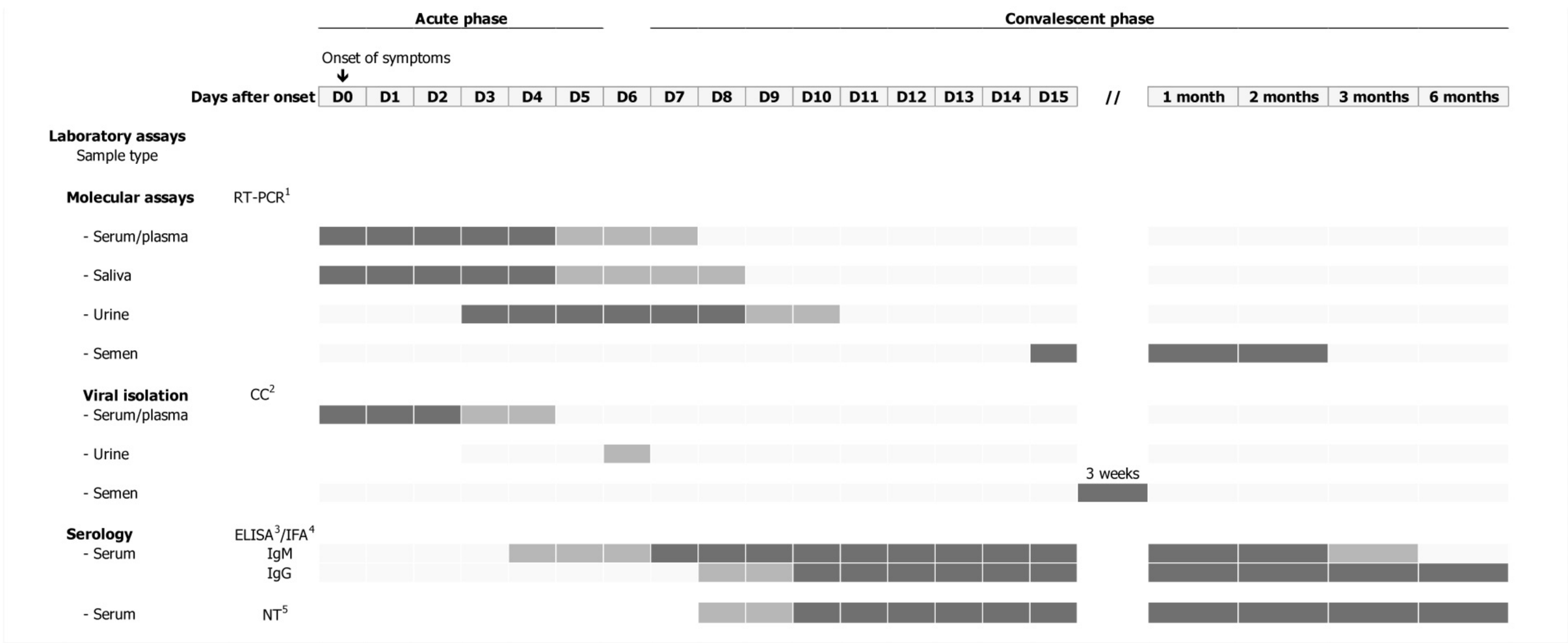

Notes:

Optimal period of use per current knowledge.

Sub-optimal period for detection per current knowledge

(1) RT-PCR, reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction; (2) CC, Cell culture (mammalian, mosquito cells); (3) ELISA, enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; (4) IFA, Immunofluorescent assay; (5) NT, neutralisation test.

Detailed investigations on other samples such as cerebrospinal fluid, amniotic fluid, placenta, nasopharyngeal swabs, and other biopsies are not included.