



Population: 1 230 985

Gross national income per capita: US\$ 3 100

Income group: Middle

Income inequality: 51.49

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	NO	Child maltreatment	YES
Youth violence	NO	Intimate partner violence	NO
Sexual violence	NO	Elder abuse	NO
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	5.7
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: YES Wine: NO Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	NO		

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③		KEY		No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②	
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement		Child maltreatment prevention programmes	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18			Home visiting	YES ①②
Against child marriage	YES	①②③		Parenting education	YES ①②
Against statutory rape	YES	①②③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES ①②
Against female genital mutilation	NO	–			
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	NO (–)	–			
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes	
Against weapons on school premises	NO	–		Pre-school enrichment	YES ①②
Against gang or criminal group membership	NO	–		Life skills and social development training	YES ①②
				Mentoring	YES ①②
				After-school supervision	–
				School anti-bullying	NO
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes	
Against rape in marriage	–	–		Dating violence prevention in schools	NO
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	–	–		Microfinance and gender equity training	NO
				Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes	
Against rape	YES	①②③		School and college programmes	YES ①②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	①②③		Physical environment changes	YES ①②
Against non-contact sexual violence	NO	–		Social and cultural norms change	YES ①②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes	
Against elder abuse	NO	–		Professional awareness campaigns	YES ①②
Against elder abuse in institutions	NO	–		Public information campaigns	YES ①②
				Caregiver support	NO
				Residential care policies	NO
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES	
Providing for victim compensation	NO	–		Adult protective services	NO
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	①②③		Child protection services	YES ①②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES ①②
				Mental health services	YES ①②

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence NO Sexual violence YES Elder abuse NO

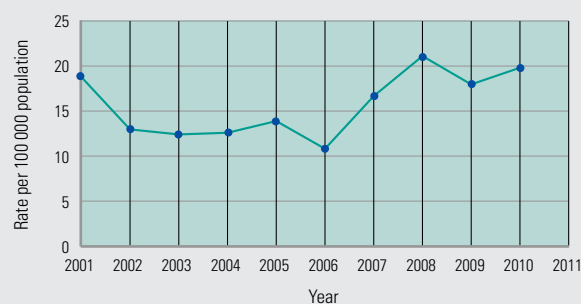
Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2013) N= 102, Rate= 9.3/100 000 (–% M, –% F)

Sources: Mechanism: —/ Reported homicides: Police

Trends in homicides



Source: Country questionnaire.