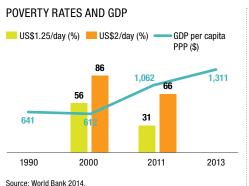
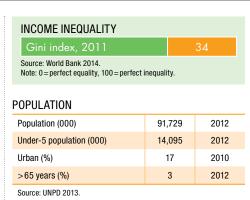


# **ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY**





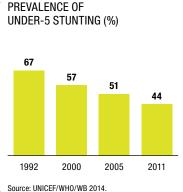


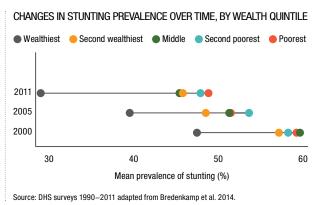
### CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Note: PPP = purchasing power parity.

#### CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY Number of children under 5 affected (000) Stuntinga 2011 6.233 Wastinga 2011 1,424 Overweight<sup>a</sup> 254 2011 Percentage of children under 5 affected Wastinga 10 2011 Severe wasting<sup>a</sup> 3 2011 Overweight<sup>a</sup> 2 2011 Low birth weight<sup>b</sup> 20 2005 Sources: a UNICEF/WHO/WB 2014; b UNICEF 2014.







# ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

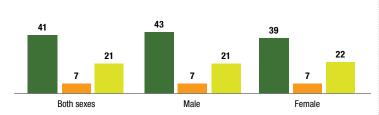
### ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Adolescent obesity <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	24	2011
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	2	2011

Sources: a WHO 2014; b DHS 2014. Note: NA = not available

Raised blood pressure

### METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)



Raised blood cholesterol

Raised blood glucose

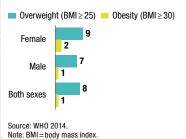
Source: WHO 2014

### MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>		
Total population affected (000)	3,979	2011
Total population affected (%)	19	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (%) <sup>b</sup>	46	1996– 1997
Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6–12)°	Mild iodine deficiency	2000

Sources: a Stevens et al. 2013; bWHO 2009; cWHO 2004.

### PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2008 (%)

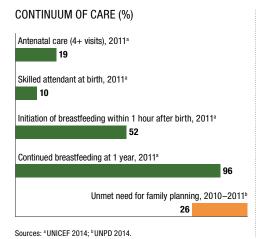


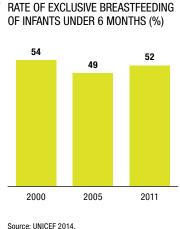
## WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

Under-5 stunting, 2011	Under-5 wasting, 2011	Under-5 overweight, 2011	WRA anemia, 2011
Currently off course	Currently off course	Currently on course	Currently off course

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for four of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data.

# INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES





# INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage <sup>a</sup>	75	2012
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage <sup>b</sup>	31	2012
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS <sup>b</sup>	26	2011
Immunization coverage, DTP3b	61	2012
lodized salt consumption <sup>b</sup>	20	2005

Sources: a UNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; b UNICEF 2014. Note: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis

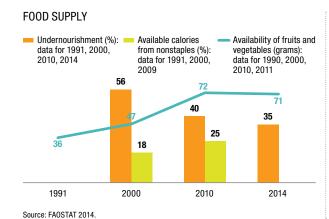
### INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6-23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	4	2011
Minimum dietary diversity	5	2011

FEMALE SECONDARY

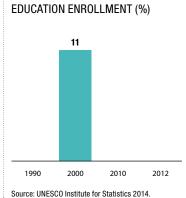
Source: Ethiopia DHS 2011

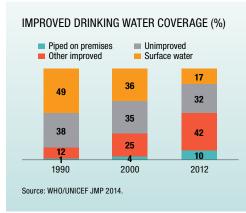
## UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

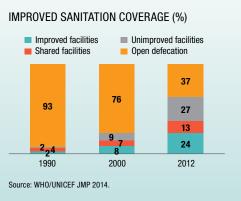


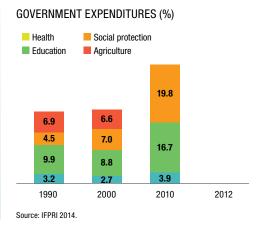
#### **GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS** Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)<sup>a</sup> 22 2011 0.547 2013 Gender Inequality Index (score\*)b 2013 Gender Inequality Index (country rank)<sup>b</sup> 121 Sources: a UNICEF 2014; b UNDP 2014 Note: \*0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality.





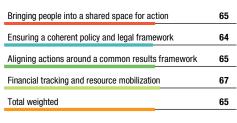






# FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

### SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)



Source: SUN 2014.

### POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes <sup>a</sup>	Few provisions law	2014
Extent of constitutional right to food <sup>b</sup>	High	2003
Maternity protection (Convention 183) <sup>c</sup>	Partial	2011
Wheat fortification legislation <sup>d</sup>	Planning	NA
Undernutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	Rank: 68/83	2011– 2015

Sources: aUNICEF 2014; bFA0 2003; aILO 2013; aFFI 2014; aIDS 2014.

### AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/ PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes	Not available	2010
Hypertension	Not available	2010
Source: WHO 2014.		

Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.

For complete source information: www.Globalnutritionreport.org/about/technical-notes.