2014 Nutrition Country Profile

# ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

### POVERTY RATES AND GDP



#### UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE



# INCOME INEQUALITY Gini index NA Source: World Bank 2014. Notes: 0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality. NA = not available. POPULATION

>65 years (%)	2	2012
Urban (%)	15	2010
Under-5 population (000)	6,939	2012
Population (000)	36,346	2012

Source: UNPD 2013.

# CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Sources: a UNICEF/WH0/WB 2014; b UNICEF 2014.

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY			
Number of children under 5 affected (000)			
Stunting <sup>a</sup>	2,337	2011	
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	333	2011	
<b>Overweight</b> <sup>a</sup>	264	2011	
Percentage of children under 5 affected			
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	5	2011	
Severe wasting <sup>a</sup>	2	2011	
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	4	2011	
Low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	12	2011	



# CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE



Source: DHS surveys 1990-2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

# ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

# ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight <sup>a</sup>	7	2003
Adolescent obesity <sup>a</sup>	1	2003
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	10	2011
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	1	2011

Sources: "WHO 2014; "DHS 2014.

# METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)

Raised blood pressure Raised blood glucose Raised blood cholesterol



# MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>			
Total population affected (000)	2,022	2011	
Total population affected (%)	27	2011	
Vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children $(\%)^{\rm b}$	28	2001	
Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6–12)°	Risk of adverse health con- sequences (iodine-induced hyperthyroidism, auto-immune thyroid diseases)	1999	

Sources: "Stevens et al. 2013; "WHO 2009; "WHO 2004.

# PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2008 (%)



Source: WHO 2014. Note: BMI = body mass index

#### Source: WHO 2014.

# WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

	Under-5 stunting, 2011	Under-5 wasting, 2011	Under-5 overweight, 2011	WRA anemia, 2011
	Currently off course	Currently on course	Currently on course	Currently off course
Source: WHO 2014.				

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for four of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA=women of reproductive age.

# INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING

60

2006

63

2011

# **CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)**



# UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

# FOOD SUPPLY



Source: FAOSTAT 2014.

IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)





19

30

2000

**IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)** 

# **INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)**

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Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage <sup>a</sup>	9	2012
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage <sup>b</sup>	70	2012
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving $\text{ORS}^{\scriptscriptstyle b}$	44	2011
Immunization coverage, DTP3 <sup>b</sup>	78	2012
lodized salt consumption <sup>b</sup>	87	2006

Sources: a UNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; b UNICEF 2014. Note: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine.

#### INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6-23 MONTHS)

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Minimum acceptable diet	6	2011
Minimum dietary diversity	13	2011
Source: Uganda DHS 2011		

rce: Uganda DHS 2011



# **GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)**



Source: IEPBI 2014

# FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

# SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)

Bringing people into a shared space for action	37
Ensuring a coherent policy and legal framework	
Aligning actions around a common results framework	41
Financial tracking and resource mobilization	43
Total weighted	39

# POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

17

26

1990

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014.

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes <sup>a</sup>	Law	2014
Extent of constitutional right to food <sup>b</sup>	High	2003
Maternity protection (Convention 183) $^{\circ}$	No	2011
Wheat fortification legislation <sup>d</sup>	Mandatory	2011
Undernutrition mentioned in national develop- ment plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	Rank: 29/83	2011– 2015
Sources: #UNICEE 2014: hEAO 2002: cll O 2012: dEEI 2014: eIDC 2014		

23

34

2012

Sources: "UNICEF 2014; "FA0 2003; "ILO 2013; "FFI 2014; "IDS 2014

#### AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/ PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes	Not available	2010		
Hypertension	Available, partially implemented	2010		

Source: WHO 2014. Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.

Source: SUN 2014

For complete source information: www.Globalnutritionreport.org/about/technical-notes.

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